

ANDHRA PRADESH STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Multidisciplinary Course

w.e.f. AY 2023-24

SEMESTER-III

BASIC MATHEMATICS

Credits: 2 2 hrs/week

Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. understand the concept of sets and relations
- 2. know the method of rationalisation in surds
- 3. understand Co-ordinate system and Locus
- 4. find the Point of intersection of two straight lines
- 5. find the Rank of a matrix.

Course Content

Unit – I: Algebra

Sets and Relations : Sets – Finite and Infinite sets – Equality of sets – Subsets – Power set – Universal set – Union and Intersection of sets – Relations – Equivalence relations –Examples. **Surds :** Surd – Pure and Mixed surds – Similar surds – Monomial surds – Binomial Surds – Rationalisation.

Logarithms: Definition – Properties of Logarithms – Common Logarithms.

Unit – II : Co-ordinate Geometry

Co-ordinate system : Distance between two points – Division formula – Centroid – Areas of Triangles and Quadrilaterals.

Locus : Definition of Locus – Equation of Locus

Straight Line: Different forms – Reduction of general equation into various forms –Point of intersection of two straight lines

Unit – III : Matrices

Matrices: Types of matrices – Examples – Addition of Matrices – Subtraction of Matrices – Scalar multiple of a matrix – Multiplication of matrices – Transpose of a matrix and determinants – Minors and Cofactors – Adjoint of a matrix – Inverse of a matrix – Rank of a matrix – definition and examples.

Activities:

Seminar/ Quiz/ Assignments/ Problem Solving Sessions.

Reference Books:

- 1. Basic Abstract Algebra by P.B.Bhattacharya, S.K.Jain, S.R.Nagpaul, Cambridge University Press.
- 2. Co-ordinate Geometry by M.L.Khanna, Jai Prakash Nath Publications.
- 3. A Text book of Matrices by Shanti Narayan & PK Mittal, S.Chand Publications.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY-ONGOLE, PRAKASAM DISTRICT

Multidisciplinary Course Programme from the Year 2023-24 Onwards Course: Basic Mathematics Semester - III

Time: 2 Hours Total Marks: 50 PART -A Answer any four of the following out of Eight Questions 4X5=20 Marks 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. PART -B Answer any Three of the following 3X10=30 Marks 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.

14.