


ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY



Programme: B.Com. General Honours (Major)

**w.e.f. AY 2023-24
COURSE STRUCTURE**

Semester	Course Number	Course Name	No. of Hrs/Week	No. of Credits
Semester-I	1	Fundamental of Commerce	4	4
	2	Business Organisation	4	4
Semester-II	3	Financial Accounting	4	4
	4	Business Management	4	4
Semester-III	5	Advanced Accounting	4	4
	6	Income Tax	4	4
	7	Business Laws	4	4
	8	Banking Theory & Practice	4	4
Semester-IV	9	Corporate Accounting	4	4
	10	Cost & Management Accounting	4	4
	11	Auditing	4	4


DR. N. SREENIVASA CHARYULU
Chairman B.O.S. (U.G) Commerce
A.K. University, ONGOLE.

SEMESTER-III

COURSE 5: ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives

The course aims to help learners to acquire conceptual knowledge of Non-Profit Organizations, understand the accounting procedure of single entry system, hire purchase system and partnership accounts.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to;

Understand the concept of Non-profit organizations and its accounting process, Comprehend the concept of single-entry system and preparation of statement of affairs, Familiarize with the legal formalities at the time of dissolution of the firm, Prepare financial statements for partnership firm on dissolution of the firm and Employ critical thinking skills to understand the difference between the dissolution of the firm and dissolution of partnership.

Unit 1: Accounting for Non Profit Organizations: Non Profit Entities- Meaning - Features of Non-Profit Entities –Provisions as per Sec 8 - Accounting Process- Preparation of Accounting Records - Receipts and Payments Account- Income and Expenditure Account - Preparation of Balance Sheet (including problems).

Unit 2: Single Entry System: Features – Differences between Single Entry and Double Entry – Disadvantages of Single Entry- Ascertainment of Profit and Preparation of Statement of Affairs (including Problems).

Unit 3: Hire Purchase System: Features –Difference between Hire Purchase and Instalment Purchase Systems - Accounting Treatment in the Books of Hire Purchaser and Hire Vendor. (including Problems).

Unit 4: Partnership Accounts-I: Meaning – Partnership Deed - Fixed and Fluctuating Capitals- Accounting Treatment of Goodwill – Admission, Retirement and Death of a Partner (including problems).

Unit 5: Partnership Accounts-II: Dissolution of a Partnership Firm – Application of Garner v/s Murray Rule in India – Insolvency of Partners (including problems).

Activities:

- Quiz Programs
- Problem Solving exercises

- Co-operative learning
- Seminar
- Visit a single-entry firm, collect data and Creation of Trial Balance of the firm
- Visit Non-profit organization and collect financial statements
- Critical analysis of rate of interest on hire purchase schemes
- Visit a partnership firm and collect partnership deed
- Debate on Garner v/s Murray rule in India and outside India
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests) on all units
- Collect data from your college and prepare a Receipt and Payment Account, Income and Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet

Reference Books:

1. Advanced Accountancy: T S Reddy and A Murthy by Margham Publications.
2. Financial Accounting: SN Maheswari & SK Maheswari by Vikas Publications.
3. Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Advanced Accountancy: R.L.Gupta & Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Sons..
5. Advanced Accountancy : S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheshwari, Vikas publishers.
6. Advanced Accountancy: Dr. G. Yogeshwaran, Julia Allen - PBP Publications.
7. Accountancy–III: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
8. Accountancy–III: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
9. Advanced Accounting (IPCC): D. G. Sharma, Tax Mann Publications.
10. Advanced Accounting: Prof B Amarnadh, Seven Hills International Publishers.
11. Advanced Accountancy: M Shrinivas& K Sreelatha Reddy, Himalaya Publishers.

SEMESTER-III

COURSE 6: INCOME TAX

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge and provisions of income tax concepts and various heads of incomes. To impart skills for calculating various incomes and online filling of tax returns.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Acquire the complete knowledge of the tax evasion, tax avoidance and tax planning, Understand the provisions and compute income tax for various sources, Grasp amendments made from time to time in Finance Act, Compute total income and define tax complications and structure and Prepare and File IT returns of individual at his own.

Unit-I: Introduction: Income Tax Act-1961 - Basic Concepts: Income, Person, Assesses - Assessment Year, Previous Year, Rates of Tax, Agricultural Income, Residential Status of Individual -Incidence of Tax – Incomes Exempt from Tax (including problems).

Unit-II: Income from Salaries: Basis of Charge, Tax Treatment of Different Types of Salaries Allowances, Perquisites, Profits in Lieu of Salary, Deductions from Salary Income, Computation of Salary Income (including problems).

Unit-III: Income from House Property and Profits and Gains from Business: Annual Value, Let-out/Self Occupied/Deemed to be Let-out house -Deductions from Annual Value - Computation of Income from House Property Definition of Business and Profession – Procedure for Computation of Income from Business – Revenue and Capital Nature of Incomes and Expenses – Allowable Expenses – Expenses Expressly Disallowed – Computation (including problems).

Unit-IV: Income from Capital Gains - Income from Other Sources: Meaning of Capital Asset – Types – Procedure for Computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses - Meaning of Other Sources - General Incomes – Specific Incomes – Computation (including problems).

Unit-V: Computation of Total Income of an Individual: Deductions under Section 80 - Computation of Total Income (Simple problems).

Activities:

- Seminar on different topics of Income tax
- Quiz programs
- Problem Solving Exercises
- Debate on Tax Evasion and Avoidance
- Practice of provisions of Taxation
- Visit a Tax firm
- Talk on Finance Bill at the time of Union Budget
- Guest lecture by Chartered Accountant
- Presentation of tax rates
- Practice of filing IT Returns online
- Identify and educate the individuals not having PAN Card and help them to acquire a PAN Card.
- Filling out the online application for the PAN Card and prepare the summarized report for the same.
- Finding out Residential status of any five NRI's from your area.
- Identify and evaluate the tax liability of some individuals having income under different heads of income.
- Go through the e-filing website of the Government of India.

Reference Books:

1. Dr. Vinod; K. Singhanian; Direct Taxes – Law and Practice, Taxman Publications
2. T. S. Reddy and Dr. Y. Hari Prasad Reddy - Taxation , by Margham Publications
3. Premraj and Sreedhar, Income Tax, Hamsrala Publications
4. B.B. Lal - Direct Taxes; Konark Publications
5. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal -Direct Taxes, Law and Practice, Sahitya Bhavan Publication.
6. Balachandran&Thothadri- Taxation Law and Practice, PHI Learning.
7. V.P. Gaur and D.B. Narang - Income Tax, Kalyani Publications
8. Dr Y Kiranmayi - Taxation, Jai Bharath Publishers
9. Income Tax, Seven Lecture Series, Himalaya Publications

SEMESTER-III

COURSE 7: BUSINESS LAW

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire knowledge of business laws and provisions of contract. To impart awareness on various sales goods Act and consumer protection Act. To know the various cyber laws prevailing.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the legal environment of business and laws of business, Highlight the security aspects in the present cyber-crime scenario, Apply basic legal knowledge to business transactions, Understand the various provisions of Company Law, Engage critical thinking to predict outcomes and recommend appropriate action on issues relating to business associations and legal issues and Integrate concept of business law with foreign trade.

Unit I: Contract:

Meaning and Definition of Contract - Essential Elements of Valid Contract - Valid, Void and Voidable Contracts - Indian Contract Act, 1872

Unit II: Offer, Acceptance and Consideration:

Definition of Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration - Essential Elements of a Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration.

Unit III: Capacity of the Parties and Contingent Contract:

Rules Regarding to Minors Contracts - Rules Relating to Contingent Contracts - Different Modes of Discharge of Contracts - Rules Relating to Remedies to Breach of Contract.

Unit IV: Sale of Goods Act 1930 and Consumer Protection Act 2019:

Contract of Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell - Implied Conditions and Warranties - Rights of Unpaid Vendor- Definition of Consumer - Person - Goods - Service - Consumer Dispute - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Mechanism

Unit V: Cyber Law:

Overview and Need for Cyber Law - Contract Procedures - Digital Signature – Safety Mechanisms.

Activities:

- Seminar on Basics of Indian Contract Act, 1872
- Quiz programs

- Co-operative learning
- Seminar on Cyber Law
- Group Discussions
- Debate on Offer, Agreement, and Contract
- Creation of Contract by abiding rules of Indian Contract Act,1872
- Making a sale by abiding rules of Sale of Goods Act,1930
- Guest lecture by a Lawyer/Police officer
- Celebrating consumers day by creating awareness among the students
- Identify components of valid contracts present in the rent agreement/ sale deed/appointment letters used or seen in day-to-day life.
- Identify and enumerate types of damages in case of breach of contract under different real life situations.
- Analyze some case studies where ‘caveat venditor’ is applicable.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

Reference Books:

1. J. Jaysankar, Business Laws, Margham Publication. Chennai.
2. ND Kapoor, Business Laws, S Chand Publications.
3. Balachandram V, Business law, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Tulsian, Business Law, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Pillai Bhagavathi, Business Law, SChand Publications.
6. Business Law, Seven Hills Publishers, Hyderabad.
7. K C Garg, Business Law, Kalyani Publishers.

SEMESTER-III

COURSE 8: BANKING THEORY AND PRACTICE

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

This course exposes the students to the working of banking and financial system prevailing in India.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understand the basic concepts of banks and functions of commercial banks. Demonstrate an awareness of law and practice in a banking context. Engage in critical analysis of the practice of banking law. Organize information as it relates to the regulation of banking products and services. Critically examine the current scenario of Indian Banking system. Formulate the procedure for better service to the customers from various banking innovations.

Unit 1: Introduction: Meaning & Definition of Bank – Functions of Commercial Banks – Credit Creation with Examples - Kinds of Banks – Central Banking Vs. Commercial Banking.

Unit 2: Banking Systems: Unit Banking, Branch Banking, Investment Banking - Innovations in Banking – E banking - Online and Offshore Banking, Internet Banking - Anywhere Banking - ATMs – RTGS- NEFT – Mobile Banking.

Unit 3: Types of Banks: Indigenous Banking - Cooperative Banks, Regional Rural Banks, SIDBI, NABARD - EXIM Bank.

Unit 4: Banker and Customer: Meaning and Definition of Banker and Customer – Types of Customers – General Relationship and Special Relationship between Banker and Customer - KYC Norms.

Unit 5: Collecting Banker and Paying Banker: Concepts - Duties & Responsibilities of Collecting Banker – Holder for Value – Holder in Due Course – Statutory Protection to Collecting Banker - Responsibilities of Paying Banker -Payment Gateways.

Activities:

- Quiz Programs
- Visit to Banks
- Guest Lectures by bank officials
- Prepare a statement on periodical declaration of RBI like SLR, REPO etc.
- Collection, display and Practicing of filling of different forms used in banks
- Survey on customers satisfaction of Banking services
- Know about KYC norms

- Talk on latest trends in banking industry
- Online Banking
- Individual and group project reports
- Current Affairs of Banking Sector
- Student Seminars
- Debates
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Students can gather the data relating to organizational set up of various banks.
- Group discussion can be conducted on issues relating to banks.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

Reference Books:

1. Banking Theory: Law &Practice : K P M Sundram and V L Varsheney, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Banking Theory, Law and Practice : B. Santhanam; Margam Publications.
3. Banking Theory and Practice, Seven Hills International Publishers, Hyderabad.
4. Banking and Financial Systems: Aryasri, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India.
5. Introduction to Banking :VijayaRaghavan,Excel books.
6. Indian Financial System :M.Y.Khan, McGraw Hill Education.
7. Banking Theory and Practice, Jagroop Singh, Kalyani Publishers.

SEMESTER-IV

COURSE 9: CORPORATE ACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

This course enables the student to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of company act.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to;

Understand the Accounting treatment of Share Capital and aware of process of book building, Demonstrate the procedure for issue of bonus shares and buyback of shares, Comprehend the important provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and prepare final accounts of a company with Adjustments, Participate in the preparation of consolidated accounts for a corporate group Understand analysis of complex issues, formulation of well-reasoned arguments and reaching better conclusions and Communicate accounting policy choices with reference to relevant laws and accounting standards.

Unit 1: Accounting for Share Capital: Kinds of Shares – Types of Preference Shares – Issue of Shares at Par, Discount and Premium - Forfeiture and Reissue of Shares (including problems).

Unit 2: Issue and Redemption of Debentures and Issue of Bonus Shares: Accounting Treatment for Debentures Issued and Repayable at Par, Discount and Premium -Issue of Bonus Shares - Buyback of Shares - (including problems).

Unit 3: Valuation of Goodwill: Need and Methods - Average Profit Method, Super Profits Method – Capitalization Method and Annuity Method (including problems).

Unit 4: Valuation Shares: Need for Valuation - Methods of Valuation - Net Assets Method, Yield Basis Method, Fair Value Method (including problems).

Unit 5: Company Final Accounts: Provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 - Preparation of Final Accounts – Adjustments Relating to Preparation of Final Accounts – Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet – (including problems with simple adjustments).

Activities:

- Problem Solving Exercises
- Collect and fill the share application form of a limited Company
- Collect Prospectus of a company and identify its salient features
- Collect annual report of a Company and List out its assets and Liabilities.

- Collect the annual reports of company and calculate the value of goodwill under different methods
- Power point presentations on types of shares and share capital
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Students can gather the data relating to accounting set up of some local firms.
- Assignments including technical assignments like working with Audit Company for observation and submit to the teacher a Report.
- Individual project work on identified real time situations with respect to preparation of company final accounts
- On practical aspects dealt with by an Auditor.

Reference Books:

1. Corporate Accounting: T.S Reddy and Murthy, Margham Publications, Chennai.
2. Advanced Accounts: M C Shukla, T S Grewal and S C Gupta, S Chand Publications
3. Corporate Accounting: Haneef & Mukherji, Tata McGraw Hill Publications.
4. Corporate Accounting: RL Gupta & Radha Swami, Sultan Chand & sons
5. Corporate Accounting: P.C. Tulsian, S.Chand Publishers
6. Advanced Accountancy: Jain and Narang,,Kalyani Publishers
7. Advanced Accountancy: R.L. Gupta and M.Radhaswamy, S Chand.
8. Advanced Accountancy : Chakraborty, Vikas Publishers
9. Corporate Accounting: S.N. Maheswari, S.K. Maheswari, Vikas Publishing House.
10. Advanced Accounts: M.C. Shukla, T.S. Grewal, S.C. Gupta, S. Chand & Company
11. Corporate Accounting: Umamaheswara Rao, Kalyani Publishers
12. Corporate Accounting: Dr Chanda Srinivas, Seven Hills International Publishers,

SEMESTER-IV

COURSE 10: COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

The aim of this course is to expose the students to the basic concepts and the tools used in cost accounting.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will able to;

Understand various costing methods and management techniques, Apply Cost and Management accounting methods for both manufacturing and service industry, Prepare cost sheet, quotations, and tenders to organization for different works, Analyze cost-volume-profit techniques to determine optimal managerial decisions, Compare and contrast the financial statements of firms and interpret the results and Prepare analysis of various special decisions, using relevant management techniques.

Unit 1: Introduction: Cost Accounting: Definition – Features – Objectives – Functions – Scope – Advantages and Limitations - Management Accounting: Features – Objectives – Functions – Elements of Cost - Preparation of Cost Sheet (including problems)

Unit 2: Material and Labour Cost: Techniques of Inventory Control – Valuation of Material Issues: FIFO - LIFO - Simple and Weighted Average Methods. Labour: Direct and Indirect Labour Cost – Methods of Payment of Wages- Incentive Schemes -Time Rate Method, Piece Rate Method, Halsey, Rowan Methods and Taylor Methods only (including problems)

Unit 3: Job Costing and Batch Costing: Definition and Features of Job Costing – Economic Batch Quantity (EBQ) – Preparation of Job Cost Sheet – Problems on Job Cost Sheet and Batch Costing (including problems)

Unit 4: Financial Statement Analysis and Interpretation: Financial Statements - Features, Limitations. Need, Meaning, Objectives, and Process of Financial Statement Analysis- Comparative Analysis – Common Size Analysis and Trend Analysis (including problems)

Unit 5: Marginal Costing: Meaning and Features of Marginal Costing – Contribution –Profit Volume Ratio- Break Even Point – Margin of Safety – Estimation of Profit and Estimation of Sales (including problems)

Activities:

- Debate on methods of payments of wages

- Seminars
- Problem Solving Exercises
- Seminar on need and importance of financial statement analysis
- Graphs showing the breakeven point analysis
- Identification of elements of cost in services sector by Visiting any service firm
- Cost estimation for the making of a proposed product
- Listing of industries located in your area and methods of costing adopted by them
- Collection of financial statements of any two organization for two years and prepare a common Size Statements
- Collection of cost sheet and pro-forma of quotation
- Invited Lectures and presentations on related topics.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

Reference Books:

1. S.P. Jain and K.L. Narang – Advanced Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
2. M.N. Arora – A test book of Cost Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
3. S.P. Iyengar – Cost Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Nigam & Sharma – Cost Accounting Principles and Applications, S.Chand& Sons.
5. S.N. Maheswari– Principles of Management Accounting, Sultan Chand & Sons.
6. I.M.Pandey – Management Accounting, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
7. Sharma & Shashi Gupta – Management Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
8. Murthy & Guruswamy – Management Accounting, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
9. S.P. Gupta – Management Accounting, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
10. Umamaheswara Rao and Ranganath, Cost Accounting, Kalyani Publishers.
11. Dr V Murali Krishna – Cost Accounting, Seven Hills International Publishers.

SEMESTER-IV
COURSE 11: AUDITING

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

This course aims at imparting knowledge about the principles and methods of auditing and their application

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to;

Understanding the meaning and necessity of audit in modern era, Comprehend the role of auditor in avoiding the corporate frauds, Identify the steps involved in performing audit process, Determine the appropriate audit report for a given audit situation, Apply auditing practices to different types of business entities and Plan an audit by considering concepts of evidence, risk and materiality

Unit 1: Introduction: Meaning – Objectives – Importance of Auditing – Characteristics - Book Keeping vs Auditing - Accounting vs Auditing – Role of Auditor in Checking Corporate Frauds.

Unit 2: Types of Audit: Based on Ownership, Time and Objective - Independent, Financial, Internal, Cost, Tax, Government, Secretarial Audits

Unit 3: Planning of Audit: Steps to be taken at the Commencement of a New Audit – Audit Programme - Audit Note Book– Audit Working Papers - Audit Evidence - Internal Check, Internal Audit and Internal Control.

Unit 4: Vouching and Investigation: Definition and Importance of Vouching – Objectives of Vouching -Vouching of Cash and Trading Transactions – Investigation - Auditing vs. Investigation

Unit 5: Company Audit and Auditors Report: Auditor's Qualifications – Appointment and Reappointment – Rights, Duties, Liabilities and Disqualifications - Audit Report: Contents – Preparation - Relevant Provisions of Companies Act, 2013.

Activities:

- Seminars
- Visit the audit firms
- Visit an audit firm; write about the procedure followed by them in Auditing the books of accounts of a firm.
- Guest lecture by an auditor
- Collect the information about types of audit conducted in any one Organization
- Collection of audit reports

- Group Discussions
- Draft an audit program.
- Quiz programs on some topics
- Assignments including technical assignments like working with audit companies for observation
- Internship with an audit firm.
- Invited Lectures and presentations on related topics with qualified auditors

Reference Books:

1. S.Vengadamani, “Practical Auditing”, Margham Publications, Chennai.
2. Ghatalia, “Principles of Auditing”, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Pradeesh Kumar, BaldevSachdeva&Jagwant Singh, “Auditing Theory and Practice, Kalyani Publications
4. N.D. Kapoor, “Auditing”, S Chand, New Delhi.
5. R.G. Saxena, “Principles and Practice of Auditing”, Himalaya Publishing House New Delhi
6. JagadeshPrakesh, “Principles and Practices of Auditing”, Kalyani Publications
7. Kamal Gupta and Ashok Gupta, “Fundamentals of Auditing”, Tata McGraw Hill
8. B.N. Tondan, “Practical Auditing”, S.Chand, New Delhi.
9. K J Vijaya Lakshmi & A S Roopa, Auditing, Seven Hills International Publishers.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY-ONGOLE, PRAKASAM DISTRICT
Single Major Programme from the Year 2023-24 Onwards
Programme- B. Com Honours General -Question Paper model,
Second Year-Semester-III & IV

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

PART –A

Answer any Five of the following

5X5=25 Marks

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10

(Note: each unit carrying Two Questions)

Answer the following

PART –B

5x10=50 Marks

- 11a.
- 11b.
- 12a.
- 12b.
- 13a.
- 13b.
- 14a.
- 14b.
- 15a.
- 15b.

Unit-I

Or

Unit-II

Or

Unit-III

Or

Unit_IV

Or

Unit-V

Or

(Note: In case of accounting course each unit One theory question and another one is problem)