

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY



Programme: B.C.A. (HONOURS) Computer Applications (Major)
w.e.f. AY 2023-24

COURSE STRUCTURE

Year	Semester	Course	Title of the Course	No. of Hrs /Week	No. of Credits
I	I	1	Fundamentals of Commerce	3+2	4
		2	Business Organization	3+2	4
	II	3	Office Automation Tools	3	3
			Office Automation Tools Lab	2	1
		4	Programming in C	3	3
			Programming in C Lab	2	1

SEMESTER-I
COURSE 1: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMERCE

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

The objective of this paper is to help students to acquire conceptual knowledge of the Commerce, Economy and Role of Commerce in Economic Development. To acquire Knowledge on Accounting and Taxation.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

Identify the role of commerce in Economic Development and Societal Development. Equip with the knowledge of imports and exports and Balance of Payments. Develop the skill of accounting and accounting principles. They acquire knowledge on micro and macro economics and factors that determine demand and supply. An idea of the Indian Tax system and various taxes levied on in India. They will acquire skills on web design and digital marketing.

Unit 1: Introduction: Definition of Commerce – Role of Commerce in Economic Development - Role of Commerce in Societal Development. Imports and Exports, Balance of Payments. World Trade Organization.

Unit 2: Economic Theory: Macro Economics – Meaning, Definition, Measurements of National Income, Concepts of National Income. Micro Economics – Demand and Supply. Elasticity of Demand and Supply. Classification of Markets -Perfect Competition – Characteristics – Equilibrium Price, Marginal Utility.

Unit 3: Accounting Principles: Meaning and Objectives of Accounting, Accounting Cycle - Branches of Accounting - Financial Accounting, Cost Accounting, Management Accounting. Concepts and Conventions of Accounting – GAAP.

Unit 4: Taxation: Meaning of Tax, Taxation - Types of Tax- Income Tax, Corporate Taxation, GST, Customs & Excise. Differences between Direct and Indirect Tax – Objectives of Tax-Concerned authorities – Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) and Central Board of Excise and Customs (CBIC).

Unit 5: Computer Essentials: Web Design - Word Press Basics, Developing a Simple Website. Digital Marketing - Social Media Marketing, Content Marketing, Search Engine Optimization (SEO), E-mail Marketing. Data Analytics- Prediction of customer behavior, customized suggestions.

Lab Exercise:

- Build a sample website to display product information.
- Provide wide publicity for your product over social media and e-mail
- Estimate the customer behavior and provide necessary suggestions regarding the products of his interest.

Activities:

- Assignment on GAAP.
- Group Activities on Problem solving.
- Collect data and report the role of Commerce in Economic Development.
- Analyze the demand and supply of a product and make a schedule based on your analysis, problems on elasticity of demand.
- Identify the Tax and distinguish between Direct Tax and Indirect Tax.
- Assignments and students seminars on Demand function and demand curves
- Quiz Programs
- Assignment on different types of taxes which generate revenue to the Government of India.
- Invited lectures on GST and Taxation system
- Problem Solving Exercises on current economy situation.
- Co-operative learning on Accounting Principles.
- Group Discussions on problems relating to topics covered by syllabus
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

Reference Books:

1. S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Accountancy - I Kalyani Publishers.
2. R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Principles and Practice of Accounting, Sultan Chand
3. Business Economics -S.Sankaran, Margham Publications, Chennai.
4. Business Economics - Kalyani Publications.
5. Dr. Vinod K. Singhania: Direct Taxes – Law and Practice, Taxmann Publications.
6. Dr. Mehrotra and Dr. Goyal: Direct Taxes – Law and Practice, SahityaBhavan Publications

SEMESTER-I
COURSE 2: BUSINESS ORGANIZATION

Theory

Credits: 4

4 hrs/week

Learning Objectives:

The course aims to acquire conceptual knowledge of business, formation various business organizations. To provide the knowledge on deciding plant location, plan layout and business combinations.

Learning outcomes:

After completing this course a student will have:

Ability to understand the concept of Business Organization along with the basic laws and norms of Business Organization. The ability to understand the terminologies associated with the field of Business Organization along with their relevance and to identify the appropriate types and functioning of Business Organization for solving different problems. The application of Business Organization principles to solve business and industry related problems and to understand the concept of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership and Joint Stock Company etc.

Unit 1: Business: Concept, Meaning, Features, Stages of development of business and importance of business. Classification of Business Activities. Meaning, Characteristics, Importance and Objectives of Business Organization.. Difference between Industry & Commerce and Business & Profession, Modern Business and their Characteristics.

Unit 2: Promotion of Business: Considerations in Establishing New Business. Qualities of a Successful Businessman. Forms of Business Organization - Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Companies & Co-operatives and their Characteristics, relative merits and demerits, Difference between Private and Public Company, Concept of One Person Company.

Unit 3: Plant Location and Layout: Meaning, Importance, Factors affecting Plant Location. Plant Layout - Meaning, Objectives, Importance, Types of Layout. Factors affecting Layout. Size of Business Unit - Criteria for Measuring the Size and Factors affecting the Size. Optimum Size and factors determining the Optimum Size.

Unit 4: Business Combination: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Causes, Forms and Kinds of Business Combination. Rationalization: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives, Principles, Merits and demerits, Difference between Rationalization and Nationalization.

Unit 5: Computer Essentials: Milestones of Computer Evolution – Computer, Block diagram, generations of computer . Internet Basics - Internet, history, Internet Service Providers, Types of Networks, IP, Domain Name Services, applications. Ethical and Social Implications - Network and security concepts- Information Assurance Fundamentals, Cryptography - Symmetric and Asymmetric, Malware, Firewalls, Fraud Techniques, privacy and data protection

Activities:

- Assignment on business organizations and modern business.
- Group Discussion on factors that influence plan location
- Seminars on different topics related to Business organization
- Case study could be given to present business plan of students choice.
- Identifying the attributes of network (Topology, service provider, IP address and bandwidth of your college network) and prepare a report covering network architecture.

- Identify the types of malwares and required firewalls to provide security.
- Latest Fraud techniques used by hackers.

Reference Books:

1. Gupta, C.B., “Business Organisation”, Mayur Publication, (2014).
2. Singh, B.P., Chhabra, T.N., “An Introduction to Business Organisation & Management”, Kitab Mahal, (2014).
3. Sherlekar, S.A. & Sherlekar, V.S, “Modern Business Organization & Management Systems Approach Mumbai”, Himalaya Publishing House, (2000).
4. Bhusan Y. K., “Business Organization”, Sultan Chand & Sons.
5. Prakash, Jagdish, “Business Organistaton and Management”, Kitab Mahal Publishers (Hindi and English)
6. Fundamentals of Computers by V. Raja Raman
7. Cyber Security Essentials by James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson

SEMESTER-II
COURSE 3: OFFICE AUTOMATION TOOLS

Theory

Credits: 3

3 hrs/week

Course Objectives:

- ✓ To introduce the environment of GUI in Ms-Word and its features..
- ✓ To introduce the fundamental concepts using Ms-Word and its features to make it more useful.
- ✓ To provide hands-on use of Word, Excel and PowerPoint.

Course Outcomes:

The students will be able:

- ✓ To understand concept of Word Processor and use its features.
- ✓ To use the advanced features of Ms-Word to make day to day usage easier.
- ✓ To work comfortably with Ms-Excel Environment.
- ✓ To Create worksheets and use advanced features of Excel.
- ✓ To create presentations and inserting multimedia items in them.

Syllabus

UNIT-I : Introduction to Ms-Office & Ms-Word

MS-Word: Features of MS-Word, MS-Word Window components, working with formatted text, Shortcut keys, Formatting documents: Selecting text, Copying & moving data, Formatting characters, changing cases, Paragraph formatting, Indents, Drop Caps, Using format painter, Page formatting, Header & footer, Bullets & numbering, Tabs, Forming tables. Finding & replacing text, go to(F5) command, proofing text (Spellcheck, Auto correct),

Case Study:

1. Create a document to write a letter to the DM&HO of the district complaining about Hygienic conditions in your area.
2. Create a document to share your experience of your recent vacation with family.

UNIT-II : Ms-Word Advanced Features

Difference between Wizard and Template - Customize the Quick Access Tool Bar – Macros: Purpose – Creating Macro – Using Macro – Storing Macro - Inserting pictures: From Computer, Online Pictures – Insert 3d Models - Insert Shapes – Insert Text Box – Insert Equation, Hyperlinks- Tables : Insert tables - Mail merge ,Printing documents, Tables : Insert tables, Mathematical calculations on tables data. Insert Text Box etc.

Case Study:

1. Create a document to send a holiday intimation to all the parents at time about Dasara Vacation.
2. Create a document to create Time Table of you class using tables.

UNIT–III: Introduction to Ms-Excel & Its Features

MS-Excel: Excel Features, Spread sheets, workbooks, creating, saving & editing a workbook, Renaming sheet, cell entries(numbers, labels, and formulas),spell check, find and replace, Adding and deleting rows and columns Filling series, fill with drag, data sort, Formatting worksheet, Functions and its types, Some useful Functions in excel(SUM,AVERAGE,COUNT, MAX,MIN, IF),

Case Study:

1. Create a worksheet with you class marks displaying total, average, top marks in the class and least marks in the class.
2. Create a Worksheet with employee no, name, job, salaries of 10 employees, calculate DA,TA,HRA ,Gross Salary and Net Salary.
 - i. Find the sum of HRA's of Total employees.
 - ii. Find the average DA
 - iii. Display the Maximum salary of the employee.

UNIT-IV: Ms-Excel Advanced Features

Cell referencing (Relative, Absolute, Mixed), What-if analysis, Introduction to charts: types of charts, creation of charts, printing a chart, printing worksheet – Sort – Filters – View Menu- Goal Seek –Scenarios.

Case Study:

1. Prepare a chart with height and weights of you class mates in at least 3 types of charts.
2. Demonstrate the use of Filter with the attendance data of your class.

UNIT-V: Ms-PowerPoint and its Applications

MS-PowerPoint: Features of Power Point, Uses, components of slide, templates and wizards, using template, choosing an auto layout, using outlines, adding subheadings, editing text, formatting text, using master slide, adding slides, changing color scheme, changing background and shading, adding header and footer, adding clip arts and auto shapes. Various presentation, Working with slide sorter view(deleting, duplicating, rearranging slides),adding transition and animations to slide show, inserting music or sound on a slide, viewing slideshow, Printing slides.

Case Study:

1. Prepare a presentation with your achievements and experiences in College.
2. Create a Presentation of your organization with pictures, clip arts and animations

Text Books:

1. Computer Fundamentals–Pradeep .K.Sinha: BPB Publications.
2. Fundamentals of Computers –Reema Thareja, Oxford University Press India

SEMESTER-II
COURSE 3: OFFICE AUTOMATION TOOLS

Practical

Credits: 1

2 hrs/week

List of Experiments

1. Design a visiting card for managing director of a company as per the following specification.
 - o Size of visiting card is $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2$
 - o Name of the company with big font
 - o Phone number, Fax number and E-mail address with appropriate symbols.
 - o Office and Residence addresses separated by new line
2. Create a table with following columns and display the result in separate cells for the following
 - o Emp Name, Basic pay, DA, HRA, Total salary.
 - o Sort all the employees in ascending order with the name as the key
 - o Calculate the total salary of the employee
 - o Calculate the Grand total salary of the employee
 - o Find highest salary and
 - o Find lowest salary
- 3) Prepare an advertisement to company requiring software professional with the following
 - o Attractive page border
 - o Design the name of the company using WordArt
 - o Use at least one clipart.
 - o Give details of the company (use bullets etc.)
 - o Give details of the Vacancies in each category of employee's (Business manager, Software engineers, System administrators, Programmers, Data entry operators) qualification required.
- 4) Create a letter head of a company with the following specifications
 - o Name of the company on the top of the page 2 with big font and good style
 - o Phone no, Fax no and E-mail address with symbols.
 - o Main products manufactured by the company
 - o Slogans if any should be specified in bold at the bottom
- 5) Create two pages of curriculum vitae of a graduate with the following specifications
 - o Table to show qualifications with proper headings
 - o Appropriate left and right margins
 - o Format $\frac{1}{2}$ page using two-column approach about yourself
 - o Name on each page at the top right side
 - o Page no. in the footer on the right side.
- 6) Write a macro format document as below
 - o Line spacing "2" (double)
 - Paragraph indent of 0.1
 - Justification formatting style
 - Arial font and Bold of 14pt-size
- 7) Create a letter as the main document and create 10 records for the 10 persons Use mail merge to create letter for selected persons among 10.

8) Create an electronic spread sheet in which you enter the following decimal numbers and convert the number to octal, Hexadecimal and binary numbers and vice-versa.

DecimalNumbers:35,68,95,78,165,225,355,375,465

BinaryNumbers:101,1101,11101,11111,10001,11101111

9) Calculate the net pay of the employees following the conditions below.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Employee Number	Employee Name	Basic pay	DA	HRA	GPF	Gross Pay	Income tax	Net pay
2									

- DA:- 16% of the basic pay if Basic pay is greater than 20000 or else 44%.
- HRA:- 15 % of the Basic pay subject to maximum of Rs.4000.
- GPF: -10% of the basic pay.
- INCOMETAX:-10% of basic If Basic pay is greater than20000.
- Find who is getting highest salary & who is get lowest salary?

10) The ABC Company shows the sales of different product For5years.CreateBARGraph, 3D and Pie chart for the following.

A	B	C	D	E	F
S.No.	Year	Pro1	Pro2	Pro3	Pro4
1	1989	1000	800	900	1000
2	1990	800	80	500	900
3	1991	1200	190	400	800
4	1992	400	200	300	1000
5	1993	1800	400	400	1200

11) Create a suitable examination database and find the sum of the marks(total) of each student and respective, class secured by the student.

- ✓ Pass – if marks in each subject ≥ 35
- ✓ Distinction- if average ≥ 75
- ✓ First class - if average ≥ 60 but < 75
- ✓ Second class – if average ≥ 50 but < 60
- ✓ Third class – if average ≥ 35 but < 50
- ✓ Fail: if marks in any subject < 35

12) Enter the following data in to the sheet.

Name	Department	Salary
Anusha	Accounts	12000
Rani	Engineering	24000
Lakshmi	Accounts	9000
Purnima	Marketing	20000
Bindu	Accounts	4500
Tejaswi	Accounts	11000
Swetha	Engineering	15000
Saroja	Marketing	45000
Sunitha	Accounts	5600
Sandhya	Engineering	24000

Harika	Marketing	8000
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- Extract records for department in Accounts and Salary>10000
- Sort the data by salary with the department using “sort commands”.
- Calculate total salary for each department using Subtotals

13) Enter the following data into the sheet.

	Raju	Rani	Mark	Rosy	Ismail	Reshma
English	76	89	43	51	76	87
2ndLang	55	85	78	61	47	33
Maths	65	82	34	58	52	65
Computers	45	91	56	72	49	56
Human Values	51	84	54	64	32	64

Apply the conditional formatting for marks

- 35 below Red
- 35 to 50 Blue
- 51 to 70 Green
- 71 to 100 Yellow

- 14) Create a presentation using templates.
- 15) Create a Custom layout or Slide Master for professional presentation.
- 16) Create a presentation with slide transitions and animation effects.
- 17) Create a table in PPT and apply graphical representation

SEMESTER-II
COURSE 4: PROGRAMMING IN C

Theory

Credits: 3

3 hrs/week

Course Objectives:

- Provides knowledge on Algorithms, Flow chart and basic programming language.
- Provides complete knowledge of C language.
- Helps to develop logics which will help them to create program and applications in C.
- Learning the basic programming constructs, they can easily switch over to any other language in future.

Course Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to-

- Understand the basic terminology used in computer programming.
- Write, compile and debug programs in C language.
- Use different data types in a computer program.
- Design programs involving decision structures, loops and functions.
- Understand the dynamics of memory by the use of pointers and Structures.
- Apply different operations in File handling.

Syllabus

UNIT - I:

Introduction to Algorithms and Programming Languages: Algorithm - Key features of Algorithms - examples of Algorithms, Flow Charts– Pseudo code, Programming Languages – Generation of Programming Languages – Structured Programming Language.

Introduction to C: Introduction – Structure of C Program, Writing the first C Program, File used in C Program – Compiling and Executing C Programs, Using Comments – Keywords – Identifiers, Basic Data Types in C, Variables – Constants, I/O Statements in C, Operators in C, Programming Examples, Type Conversion and Type Casting.

Case Study:

Enter any alphabet and display whether it is vowel or a consonant.

UNIT - II:

Control Structures and Functions: Decision Control and Looping Statements: Introduction to Decision Control Statements, Conditional Branching Statements, Iterative Statements, Nested Loops, Break and Continue Statement – Go to Statement. Functions: Introduction, Using functions – Function declaration/ prototype – Function definition, Function call – Return statement – Passing parameters, Scope of variables, Storage Classes, Recursive functions.

Case Study:

Print first 10 natural numbers. (using while, do-while, for loop , break, continue.)

UNIT - III:

Arrays: Introduction, Declaration of Arrays, accessing elements of the Array – Storing Values in Array, Calculating the length of the Array, Operations that can be performed on Array, Passing one dimensional array to function.

Two dimensional Arrays, accessing two dimensional arrays, Passing two dimensional arrays to functions.

Strings: Introduction, String Operations using String functions.

Case Study:

Searching an element in an array.

Disadvantages of an array.

UNIT - IV:

Pointers, Structures and Unions: Pointers: Understanding Computer Memory – Introduction to Pointers, Declaring Pointer Variable, Pointer Expressions and Pointer Arithmetic – Null Pointers, Passing Arguments to Functions using Pointer, Pointer and Arrays – Passing Array to Function, Memory Allocation in C Programs, Memory Usage – Dynamic Memory Allocation, Drawbacks of Pointers. Structures: Introduction to structures, Nested Structures. Union, and Enumerated Data Types: Introduction to Union – accessing union elements, Enumerated Data Types.

Case Study:

Difference between Arrays, structures & unions

UNIT – V:

File Handling: Files: Introduction to Files, Using Files in C, Reading Data from Files, Writing Data from Files, Detecting the End-of-file, Error Handling during File Operations.

Case Study:

Write a program to read a text file, convert all the lowercase characters into upper case and rewrite the uppercase characters in the file.

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOKS:

Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C by REEMA THAREJA from OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. E Balagurusamy, COMPUTING FUNDAMENTALS & C PROGRAMMING – Tata McGraw-Hill, Second Reprint 2008, ISBN 978-0-07-066909-3.
2. Ashok N Kamthane: Programming with ANSI and Turbo C, Pearson Edition Publ, 2002.
3. Henry Mullish&HuubertL.Cooper: The Sprit of C, Jaico Pub, House,1996.
4. Teach your C Skills-Kanithker

SEMESTER-II
COURSE 4: PROGRAMMING IN C

Practical

Credits: 1

2 hrs/week

List of Experiments

1. Write a C program to calculate the expression: $((a*b)/c)+(a+b-c)$.
2. Write a C program to calculate $(a+b+c)^3$.
3. Write a C program to check whether the given number is Prime or Not.
4. Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a given number .
5. Program to convert Hours into seconds.
6. Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.
7. Write a program to check whether the given number is Palindrome or Not.
8. Write a C program to check whether a given 3-digit number is an Armstrong number or not.
9. Write a C program to print the numbers in triangular form.

```
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
```

10. Program to display the number of days in given month using Switch – Case.
11. Write a C program to perform the following:
 - I. Addition of two matrices.
 - II. Multiplication of two matrices.
12. Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not.
13. Write C program to find the factorial of a given integer using a recursive function.
14. Write a C program to concatenate two strings using pointers.
15. Write a C program to find the length of a string using pointers.
16. Program to display Student Details using Structures.
17. Write a C program to
 - I. Write data into a File.
 - II. Read data from a File.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY-ONGOLE, PRAKASAM DISTRICT
Single Major Programme from the Year 2023-24 Onwards
Programme-B.CA. Honours -Question Paper model,
First Year-Semester-1
Course1 – Fundamentals of Commerce

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

PART –A

Answer any Five of the following

Note: Draw labelled diagrams wherever necessary and Each unit must carry two questions
5X5=25 Marks

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10

PART –B

Answer any Five of the following

Note: Draw labelled diagrams wherever necessary
Each unit must carry two questions

5X10=50 Marks

- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY-ONGOLE, PRAKASAM DISTRICT
Single Major Programme from the Year 2023-24 Onwards
Programme-B.CA. Honours -Question Paper model,
First Year-Semester-1
Course2 – Business Organization

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

PART –A

Answer any Five of the following

5X5=25 Marks

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

PART –B

Answer any Five of the following

5X10=50 Marks

- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY-ONGOLE, PRAKASAM DISTRICT
Single Major Programme in B.C.A.Honours from the Year 2023-24
Question Paper model
First Year-Semester-II
Course – Office Automation Tools

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

PART –A

Answer any Five of the following.

5X5=25 Marks

1. Define MS - Word and write about the features of MS – Word.
2. Write about Headers & Footers in MS - Word
3. Explain the difference between Wizard and Template in MS - Word.
4. Write about the process of printing a Document in MS – Word.
5. How to add and delete rows & Columns in an MS - Excel.
6. Write about Excel functions and its types in MS – Excel.
7. Write in Brief about what if analysis in MS – Excel.
8. Explain about view menu in MS – Excel.
9. How to edit and format the text in PowerPoint Slide.
10. Explain how to insert clipart, Sound or Video files in MS – Power Point.

PART –B

Answer any Five of the following.

5x10=50Marks

- 11(a). Write in detail about various formatting options in MS – Word.
(Or)
- 11(b). Explain in brief about the creation of Tables in MS - Word.
- 12(a). Explain about the process of creating a macro in MS – Word.
(or)
- 12(b). Write about the importance of Mail -Merge utility in MS – Word.
(or)
- 13(a). Discuss about the features of MS – Excel.
(or)
- 13(b). Write in Brief about any 5 Excel functions.
- 14(a). Explain how to use filters to sort data in MS – Excel.
(or)
- 14(b). Discuss about the creation of charts in MS – Excel.
- 15(a). Explain about the importance of Master Slide in MS – PowerPoint.
(or)
- 15(b). Write about slide Transitions & Slide Animations in PowerPoint.

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29/9/2023



ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY

I BCA

Subject: Programming in C

Time: 3 Hours

I YEAR II SEMESTER

Paper: III

Max. Marks: 75M

Course Code:

Section A

Answer any Five Questions (5*5=25)

1. Discuss features of Algorithm.
2. Explain various basic datatypes in C with examples.
3. Differentiate between Break and Continue statement with Example
4. Write differences between while and Do-while statements with examples
5. Explain character handling functions with examples
6. Explain one dimensional arrays
7. Write a recursion function to calculate factorial of a given number
8. Explain dynamic memory allocation mechanisms
9. Write differences between structures and unions
10. Explain various modes of opening files in C

Section B

Answer any Five Questions (5*10=50)

11. Explain structure of a C Program
12. List out C Tokens and explain with suitable examples
13. Discuss in detail about decision making statements in C
14. Write a C Program for given number is palindrome or not.
15. Write a C Program for merging two strings without pre-defined functions
16. Write a C program for adding two N×N Matrices
17. Define pointer? Explain pointer to array with example
18. Explain call-by-value and call by reference with example
19. Write C program to read the details of employee and display them using structure. Details consist of Employee ID, Name, Designation, Department and Salary.
20. Write a C program to read characters from one file and write it to another file.

Seen ✓ → OK

29/9/2023

