

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

LIST OF PAPERS

S. No	Course Code	Components of Study	Title of the Paper	Instruction hours per week	Credits	IA Marks	End Semester Exam Marks	Total
First Semester								
1	H101	Core	History of Ancient India (upto to 321 B.C.)	6	4	30	70	100
2	H102	Core	Age of Empires (322 B.C. to 650 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
3	H103	Core	History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
4	H104	Core	History of Modern World (till 1914 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
5	H105.1	Elective	Ancient World Civilizations	6	4	30	70	100
	H105.2		Religion in Andhradesa	6	4	30	70	100
Second Semester								
1	H201	Core	Early Medieval India (650 A.D. to 1206 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
2	H202	Core	India Under Delhi Sultanate (1206 A.D. to 1526 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
3	H203	Core	History of Andhras (1070 A.D. to 1650 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
4	H204	Core	History of Modern World (1914 A.D. – 2000 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
5	H205.1	Elective	Constitutional History of India (1772 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
	H205.2		Freedom Movement in India (1857 A.D. – 1947 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
Third Semester								
1	H301	Core	History of India under Mughals and Marathas (1526 A.D to 1761 A.D)	6	4	30	70	100
2	H302	Core	Economic History of Modern India (1757 A.D. to 1947 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
3	H303	Core	Communication and Soft Skills	6	4	30	70	100
4	H304	Core	Historical Method	6	4	30	70	100
5	H305.1	Elective	Dimensions of Tourism	6	4	30	70	100
	H305.2		Intellectual History of the 19 th Century India	6	4	30	70	100
Fourth Semester								
1	H401	Core	Historiography	6	4	30	70	100
2	H402	Core	Social History of Modern India (1700 A.D-1950 A.D)	6	4	30	70	100
3	H403	Core	History of Modern Andhra (1765 A.D. to 1956 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100
4	H404	Core	Research Project (Dissertation and Viva – Voce)	6	4	*	**	100
5	H405.1	Elective	Historical Applications of Tourism	6	4	30	70	100
	H405.2		History of U.S.A (1600 A.D. – 1945 A.D.)	6	4	30	70	100

Assessment:

Academic assessment in each M.A. Course/Paper in History shall consist of two components:

- A. Internal Assessment (30 Marks): Classroom attendance 5 Marks, Seminar 5 Marks and Test 20 Marks
- B. End Semester Examination (70 Marks)

Note: * For project work = 70 Marks

** For Viva – Voce = 30 Marks

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – I – H101

HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 321 B.C.)

Unit – I: Geographical Factors of Indian Sub-continent - Races and Physical Types of Indian Population-Unity in Diversity of Indian Culture.

Unit – II: Sources for the Study of Ancient Indian History - Archaeological - Literary.

Unit – III: Stone Age Hunter gatherers and Early Farming Communities of India - Harappan Culture Town Planning-Arts and Crafts- Economy-Trade-Religion

Unit – IV: The Rigvedic Society-Economy and Religion-Later Vedic Society-Polity – Economy Religion-Megalithic Culture of South India - Social Stratification.

Unit – V: Territorial States-Religious Movements - Buddhism and Jainism – Rise of Magadha Persian Macedonian Invasions - The Nandas.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agrawal. D.P. : The Archaeology of India (Delhi, Select Book Services Syndicate, 1984)
2. Allchin, Bridget and FRaymond : Origins of a Civilization: The Pre-History and Early Archaeology of South Asia (Oxford and IBH, 1994)
3. Basham, A.L. : The Wonder That Was India (Mumbai, Rupa, 1971)
4. Lal, B.B. and S.P. Gupta. : Frontiers of the Indus Civilization (Delhi, Books & Books, 1984)
5. Majumdar, R.C.et al (Ed) : History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, I&II.
6. Raychaudhuri, H.C., : Political History of Ancient India (Revised Ed With Commentary by Prof. B.N. Mukherji)

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – II – H102

AGE OF EMPIRES (322 B.C. TO 650 A.D.)

Unit – I: The Mauryan empire-Chandragupta I and Bindusara-Asoka and His Dhamma the Mauryan Administrative System-Economic & Social Conditions – Arts and crafts- Fall of the Mauryan Empire.

Unit – II: The Indo – Greeks – The Kushana Empire – Kanishka – The Sakas – Kharavela of Kalinga – Sangam Age.

Unit – III: The Guptas – Chandragupta – Samudragupta – Chandragupta II – The Gupta Administration. Beginning of Feudal Trends – The Cultural Fluorescence of the Gupta Period - Art and Architecture.

Unit – IV: The Huna Invasions – Toramana & Mihirakula - The Mukharis & The Pushyabhtis-Harshvardhana - The Chalukyas of Badami.

Unit – V: Sectarian developments in Buddhism - The Decline of Buddhism-Buddhist contribution to Indian Culture, Art and Architecture - The Puranic Theism and the Beginning and Growth of Temple Architecture.

Suggested Readings:

1. Basham, A.L. : The Wonder That Was India.
2. Chanmpakalakshmi,R. : Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India
300 B.C.to 1300 A.D.
3. Chanana, DEvraj. : Slavery in Ancient India
4. Jha.D.N.(Ed) : Feudal Social Formation in Early India.
5. --do-- : Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms
6. Maity, S.K. : Economic Life in North India in the Gupta Period
300 A.D. - 550 A.D.
7. Majumdar, R.C. et. al.(Eds): History and culture of the Indian People, Vol. III The Classical Age.
8. Sastri, K. A. N. (Ed) : Comprehensive History of India, Vol. II
9. Majumdar, R.C.(Ed) : A Comprehensive History of India, Vol. III (in two parts)
10. Raychaudhuri, H.C : Political History of Ancient India (Rev. Ed. With Commentary
By Prof. B.N. Mukherji)
11. Sahu, B.P. (Ed) : Land System and Rural Society in Early India, Delhi,
Manohar, 1997
12. Sharma, R.S., : Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
- 13.---do--- : Indian Feudalism.
- 14.---do--- : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early
- 15.---do--- : Urban Decay in India. C.300 -1000

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M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – III – H103

HISTORY OF ANDHRAS (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1070 A.D.)

Unit – I: Sources for the study of Andhra History – Aryanization of South India – Andhradesa. The Expansion of Mauryan Empire.

Unit – II: The Satavahanas – Andhra-Satavahana Identity – Original Home of the Satavahanas Chronology- Relations with the Western Kshatrapas-Cultural Conditions of Andhradesa under the Satavathnas.

Unit – III: Successors of the Satavahanas – The Ikshvakus of Vijayapuri-Buddhism in Andhradesa

Unit – IV: The Salankayanas of Vengi-The Vishnukundins-The Early Pallavas-Cultural Conditions of the Time.

Unit - V: The Eastern Chalukyas-Relations with the Rashtrakutas-Andhradesa as the bone of contention between the Imperial Cholas and the Western Chalukyas - Decline of the Chalukyan power.

Suggested Readings:

1. Rama Rao., M., : Early History of Andhra Pradesh
2. Yazdani, G., (Ed) : Early History of Deccan. Vols. I and II
3. Gopalachari, K. : Early History of Andhra Country.
4. Sircar, D.C. : Successors of Satavahanas in Lower Deccan.
5. Hanumantha Rao. B.S.L. : Andhrula Charitra (Telugu).
6. -do- : Religion in Andhra
7. Bhankarkar, R.G. : Early History of the Deccan.
8. Sankaranarayanan. S. : The Visnukundis and their Times.
9. Sarma P.S.R. : History of Andhradesa (Telugu)

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – IV – H104

HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD I (Till 1914 A.D.)

Unit – I: Colonialism – Imperialism – Mercantilism – Nation States – Scientific Revolutions.

Unit – II: French Revolution – The Revolution of 1830 A.D. and 1848 A.D. – Question of Slavery – The Opium wars – Meiji Restoration.

Unit – III: Unification of Italy – Unification of Germany – Scramble for Africa – Sino-Japanese war of 1894.

Unit – IV: Industrial Revolution – Big Business in U.S.A – Open door policy of U.S.A in China.

Unit – V: Russo – Japanese war of 1904 – 05 - Eastern question – Balkan wars – Liberal Reforms in Russia.

Suggested Readings:

1. Cipolla, C.M : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III (The Industrial revolution) Harvters, 1976
2. Evans, J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19th Century Europe
3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)
5. Jelvich, Charles : Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920 (University of and Barbara Washington Press, 1977)
6. Lichtheim, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)
7. Lucas, Colin : The French revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol.2 (Pergamon, 1988)
8. Nove, Alec : An Economic History of the USSR (Penguin, 1972)
9. Porter : Andrew, European Imperialism, 1860 - 1914 (1994)
10. Roberts, J.M : Europe 1880 – 1945 (Longman, 1989)
11. Wood, Anthony : History of Europe 1814 – 1960
12. Carnoll, Peter and : Free and Unfree: A New History of the United States David Noble
13. Faulkner, U : Economic History of the United States of America
14. Kristol, Irving, : America's Continuing Revolution (AM. Enterprises, 1975)
15. Pratt, W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy
16. Randall, James, et al : The Civil war and Reconstruction (Health & Co 1969)
17. Allen George : A short Economic History of Janan (London, EriFrngld& Nicolson, 1963)
18. Beckmann, George M: Modernization of China and Japan (Harper and Row, 1962)
19. Bia ci, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 – 1949 (London, OUP, 1971)
20. Fairbank, John, et al : East Asia: Modern Transformation
21. Myers, Ramon H and: The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945 (Princeton University Press. 1987)Mark R. Peattics (Eds.)
22. Peffer, Nathaniel : The Far East: A Modern History

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H105.1 (Optional)

ANCIENT WORLD CIVILIZATIONS

Unit – I: Ancient Egyptian Civilization – Sources – Geographical Factors – The Old Kingdom – The Middle Kingdom – The New Kingdom – Egyptian Society – Government – Economy – Religion – Art and Architecture.

Mesopotamian Civilization – Geographical Factors – The Sumerians and City – States – The Babylonian Empire – Science – Literature, Society.

Unit – II: Law Codes of Hammurabi – Hittite Conquest – Assyrian Conquest – The Chaldean or New Babylonian Empire – Persian Invasion [539 B.C.]

Ancient Greece – Historical Background – Geographical Influence – Development of City – States – Athenian Democracy – Wars with Persia [492 B.C.]

Unit – III: Greek Philosophy – Education – Literature – Science – Art and Architecture – Decline of Greece – The Age of Alexander the Great.

Ancient China – Geographical Factors – Political History – The Han Dynasty Polity – Economic Conditions – Trade and Commerce.

Unit – IV: Ancient China Religion and Philosophy – Buddhism – Confucianism – Taoism – Art and Architecture.

Ancient Rome – Geography of The Italian Peninsula – The Age of The Kings – The Roman Republic – Conquest of Italy [366 B.C. - 264 B.C.] – The Punic Wars – Republic to Empire [133 B.C. to 31 B.C.]

Unit – V: The First Triumvirate – Rule of Julius Caesar [49 B.C. - 44 B.C.] – Society – Religion – Philosophy – Literature – Art and Architecture – Engineering and Technology.

Indus Civilization – Origin – Extent – Urbanization Its Features Art and Architecture – Harappan Society – Economy, Agriculture, Trade and Commerce – Religion – Script – End of Indus Civilization.

Suggested Readings:

1. Wooley L and Hawker, J : History of Mankind, UNESCO, Vols. 1-3.
2. Chester G Starr : History of Ancient World, Oxford University Press, New York, 1974
3. Max Savelle : A History of World Civilization, New York, 1963
4. Swain Edgar : History of World Civilization, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1984
5. Wells, H.J. : A Short History of the World, New Delhi, 1992 [2nd Ed. 2007]
6. Herman Schinider : History of the World Civilization, London, 1931
7. Hutchinson : Ancient World History of Civilization
8. Breasted, J.H. : Ancient Egypt, New York, 1909
9. Oppenheim, A.L. : Ancient Mesopotamia, Chicago, 1964
10. Delaportie, L. : Mesopotamian Civilization, New York, 1925
11. Finely, M.L. : Ancient Greeks, Penguin Books, Reprint, 1991
12. Bury, J.B. : A History of Greece, New York, 1951
13. Fairbank, J.K.-(Ed): Ancient Cities of Indus
14. Allchin B. & Allchin. R.: The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Revised Ed, 1983

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M.A. HISTORY – I SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H105.2 (Optional)

RELIGION IN ANDHRADESA

Unit – I: Early Religions: Introduction-Literary and Archaeological Sources – Land and People of Andhra – Early Beliefs and practices – Mother Goddesses - Siva-Other Practices- Spread of Buddhism – Decline of Brahmanism

Unit – II: Buddhism – Rise and spread of Buddhism in Andhra - Cause for the rise of Buddhism- Asoka and Buddhism - Early schools of Buddhism- Mahayana- Decline of Buddhism

Unit – III: Jainism in Andhra - Rise and spread of Jainism –In practice- Decline of Jainism.

Unit – IV: Hinduism in Andhra -Vedic practice - Puranic Theism-Devotionalism-Vaishnavism.

Unit – V: Saivism: Pasupatha, Kapalika, Kalamukha & Veera Saivism – Role of Temples – Development of Mathas.

Suggested Readings:

1. Ayyangar and Seshagiri Rao : Studies in South Indian Jainism I and II
2. A.L. Basham : The Wonder That was India
3. R.G. Bhandarkar : Vaishnavism, Saivism and minor Religions Systems
4. S.B. Dasgupta : Introduction to Tantrik Buddhism
5. P.B. Desai : Basaveswara and his times
6. -do- : Jainism in South India
7. Eliot. Sir. Charles : Hinduism and Buddhism
8. J. Ferguson : Tree and Serpent Worship
9. K. Goplachari : Early History of Andhra country
10. Jaiswal. Suvira : The Origin and Development of Vaishnavism
11. Delaportie. L : Mesopotamian Civilization, New York, 1925
12. Finely. M.L. : Ancient Greeks, Penguin Books, Reprint, 1991
13. Bury. J.B. : A History of Greece, New York, 1951
14. Allchin. B & Allchin. R : The rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Revised Ed 1983.
15. Possehl Gregory (Ed) : Ancient Cities of Indus, New Delhi, 1979
16. Bodo Wiethoff : Introduction to Chinese History from Ancient Times to 1912, London
17. Mommsen, T : History of Rome, New York, 1903

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – I – H201

EARLY MEDIEVAL INDIA (650 A.D. – 1206 A.D.)

Unit – I: The Rashtrakuta over Deccan - Dantidurga-Krishna II – Amoghavarsha – Krishna III – Fall of the Rashtrakuta Empire-The Palas of Bengal – Rashtrakuta - Pala Struggle of Ganga - Jamuna Plains- The – Gurjara - Pratiharas – Political and Administrative Ideas and Institutions of the Empires.

Unit – II: The Rajput kingdoms in north India -The Chandellas-The Paramaras-The Gahadvalas - The Guhilas -Political and Administrative Systems of the Rajput Kingdoms.

Unit – III: Invasions of Mahmud of Ghajini - Fall of the Pratiharas-Invasions of Muhammad of Ghor-The Chahamanas and Prthviraj Chauhan- Factors contributed for the Muhammadan conquest of The Rajput kingdoms.

Unit – IV: The Pallavas of Kanchi - The Pandyas of Madurai and Cholas - Rise of the Cholas to Imperial Position –The Western Chalukyas of Kalyani – Expansion of Imperial Powers from Deccan into Gangetic Plains

Unit – V: Political and Administrative Systems during the Period – Society and Economy – The Devotional Sects of Saivism and Vaishnavism – Syncretism of Sects- The Philosophical Schools of Sankara and Ramanuja- Art and Architecture.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhandarkar, R. G. : Early History of the Deccan, Vol. I
2. Bose : Social and Cultural History of Ancient India, Tirunelveli, 2001
3. Champakalakshmi,R : Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 B.C. to 1300 A.D., OUP,Delhi, 1990
4. Chopra. P. N. et. al. : A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, Vol. I
5. Lunia. B. N. : Life and Culture in Ancient India, Agra, 1989
6. Majumdar. R. C. : Ancient India, Kolkata, 1920
7. Rajkumar : Survey of Ancient India, 5. Vols. Tirunelveli, 2001
8. Romila Thapar : Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations, Delhi, 1978
9. Sarma. L. P. : History of Ancient India: Pre-Historic Age to 1200 A.D., Delhi, 1989
10. Sastri. K. A. N. : A History of South India, Oxford, Chennai, 1956
11. Sastri. K. A. N. : The Cholas, Oxford, Chennai, 1975
12. Sharma. R. S. : Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1968
13. Sharma. R. S. : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India, Delhi, 1983
14. Yazdani. G. : The Early History of the Deccan, Vol. I, Oxford, 1960

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M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – II – H202

INDIA UNDER DELHI SULTANATE (1206 A.D. TO 1526 A.D.)

Unit – I: Foundation of Muslim Rule in India – Qutb – ud - Din Aibak – Consolidation of the empire under Iltutmish – Balban.

Unit – II: The Khilji Dynesty - Alauddin Khilji – administration and Economic reforms – Tughlaqs – Muhammad bin Tughlaq – Firozsha Tughlaq – South Indian invasions of Khilji's & Tughlaqs.

Unit – III: Invasions of Timur and its results – Syeds and Lodis - Administration Delhi Sultanate.

Unit – IV: Social & Economic conditions of the Sultanate Period – Composite Culture – Bhakthi & Sufi Movements – Arts & Architecture under Delhi Sultanate.

Unit – V: The Bahamani Sultanate – Mohamud Gawan – Foundation of Vijayanagara Kingdom – Sangama, Saluva and Tuluva Dynasties.

Suggested Readings:

1. Asharf. K.M : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (1200 A.D – 1550 A.D) (Munshiram Manoharlal,1970)
2. Habib, Irfan (Ed.) : Medieval India – Research in the history of India 1200 –1750 (Delhi – Manohar.1970)
3. Habib, Mohammad : Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vol. I & II. (Delhi, PPH,1974)
4. Habib, Mohammad : Comprehensive History of India. Vol.V. AD.1206-1526, and K.A Nizami (Eds)
5. Jackson. P : The Delhi Sultanate (Foundation books, Delhi, 1999)
6. Moreland, W.H. : Agrarian System of Moslem India: A Historical Essay with Appendices, Edn.2. (Delhi, Oriental Books Reprint Corporation.1968).
7. Nizami, Khaliq A. : Religion and Politics in the thirteenth Century (Aligarh, 1961)
8. Satish Chandra : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India (Delhi, HAnand, 1996)
9. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, From Sultanate to the Mughals, Part 1, Delhi Sultanate(1205- 1526) (Delhi, Har Anand, 1977)
10. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, The Jagiridari Crisis and the Village (Delhi Macmillan, 1982)

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – III – H203

HISTORY OF ANDHRAS (FROM 1070 to 1650)

Unit – I: Political Conditions of Andhradesa at the Rise of the Kakatiyas – Ganapatideva – Rudramadevi – Prataparudra – Muslim Invasions on the Kakatiyas – Polity – Social – Economic and Cultural Conditions.

Unit – II: Resistance to the Muslim Expansionism – The Musunuri Chiefs – Prolayanayaka and Kapayanayaka – The Reddi Kingdoms of Kondavidu and Rajahmundry – Cultural Developments during the period.

Unit – III: The Vijayanagara Kingdom – Theories about the foundation – The Sangama dynasty – Harihara and Bukka – Harihara II – Devaraya I – Devaraya II – Fall of the Sangama Dynasty – Mallikarjuna and Virupaksha II – Relations with the Reddi Kingdoms.

Unit – IV: The Vijayanagara Kingdom under the Saluva and Tuluva kings – Saluva Narasimha and his Career – Regency of Narasayanaka and Usurpation of Power – Vira Narasimha – Krishnadevaraya- Achyutaraya and Sadasivaraya – Aliya Ramaraya and the Battle of Rakshasi – Tangadi.

Unit – V: The Vijayanagara Kingdom under the Araviti Chiefs – Tirumala Nayaka Sri Rangaraya – Venkatapati II – Fall of the Araviti kingdom – Administration of the Vijayanagara kingdom – The Nayankara System – Literature of Vijayanagara Times.

Suggested Readings:

1. Parabrahma Sastry, P.V. : Kakatiyas of Warangal.
2. SomasekharaSarma, M. : A Forgotten Chapter in Andhra History.
3. ---do--- : History of the Reddi Kingdoms.
4. Sewell. R. : A Forgotten Empire.
5. Nilakanta Sastri. K.A. : A History of South India.
6. –do- & Venkataramanayya, N. : Further Sources of Vijayanagara Empire. 3 Vols.
7. Venkataramanayya. N. : Early Muslim Expansion in South India.
8. –do-- : The Vijayanagara : Origin of the City and the Empire.
9. --do-- : Studies in Thid Dynasty of Vijayanagara.
10. Mahalingam, T.V. : Administration and Social Life Under Vijayanagara, 2 Vols.
11. Sherwani, H.K. & Joshi, P.M. : History of Medieval Deccan, 2 Vols.

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – IV – H204

HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1914 A.D. – 2000 A.D.)

Unit – I: Triple Alliance versus Triple Entente – First World War causes and course – Russian Revolution – Peace of Versailles – League of Nations – Organs and functions.

Unit – II: The Geneva Protocol and Locarno Treaties – The Great Depression of 1928 – Internal Developments in Soviet Russia.

Unit – III: Nazism in Germany – Fascism in Italy – Japanese Imperialism and Manchurian crisis – Spanish Civil War.

Unit – IV: Causes and course of the Second World War – Marshall Plan – Truman Doctrine – The Non – Aligned Movement.

Unit – V: The Organs of U.N.O. - Challenges before U.N.O.-End of the Cold War - Changes in Political Order- Bipolar to Unipolar World order- Socialism in Decline- Liberalization- Globalization - Its Economic and Political Impact.

Suggested Readings:

1. Cipolla. C.M : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III (The Industrial Revolution) Harvters, 1976
2. Evans. J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19th Century Europe
3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)
5. Jelvich, Charles : Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920 (University of and Barbara, Washington Press, 1977)
6. Lichtheim, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)
7. Lucas, Colin, : The French revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol.2(Pergamon, 1988)
8. Nove, Alec : An Economic History of the USSR (Penguin, 1972)
9. Porter : Andrew, European Imperialism, 1860 - 1914 (1994)
10. Roberts. J.M : Europe 1880 – 1945 (Longman, 1989)
11. Wood, Anthony : History of Europe 1814 – 1960
12. Carnoll, Peter and : Dree and Unfree: A New History of the United States David Noble
13. Faulkner. U : Economic History of the United States of America
14. Kristol, Irving : America’s Continuing Revolution (Am. Enterprises, 1975)
15. Pratt. W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy
16. Randall, James, et al : The Civil war and Reconstruction (Health & Co 1969)
17. Allen George : A short Economic History of Janan (London, Erifrnglrd & Nicolson, 1963)
18. Beckmann, George M : Modernization of China and Japan (Harper and Row, 1962)
19. Bia ci, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 – 1949 (London, OUP, 1971)

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DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H205.1 (Optional)

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA (FROM 1772 to 1950)

Unit – I: East India Company as Ruling Power – Regulating Act of 1773 – Pitts’s India Act of 1784 – Subsequent Minor Acts of 1788 – Charter Act of 1793.

Unit – II: Charter Acts of 1813 and 1833 – Charter Act of 1853 – The Great Revolt of 1857 – Causes – Results – Queen’s Proclamation of 1858 – Government of India Act of 1858 – Indian Council’s Act of 1861 – India Councils Act of 1892.

Unit – III: Minto – Morley Reforms of 1909 – Circumstances leading to Reforms – Provisions of the Act – Political Developments after the Act – Government of India Act of 1919 – Diarchy the in Provinces.

Unit – IV: Constitutional Developments between 1919 and 1935 – The Muddiman Committee and its Report – Simon Commission – the Nehru Report – FourteenPoints of Jinnah – Round Table Conferences – Communal Award and Poona Pact – Third Round Table Conferences of 1932 – Government of India Act of 1935.

Unit – V: Constitutional Developments between 1935 and 1950 –August offer – Cripps Mission – Quit India Movement – Cabinet Mission Plan – Constituent Assembly – the Indian Independence Act of 1947 – New Constitution of India – Preamble – Salient Features of Indian Constitution.

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal, R.C : Constitutional Development and National Movement in India
2. Tarachand : History of Freedom Movement in India, Vols. III and IV
3. Kapur. A.C : Constitutional History of India
4. Grower. B. L & Grower. S : A New Look at Modern History of India
5. Pyle. M.V. : The Constitutional Government in India
6. Dr. Paranjape. N. V: Constitutional History of India
7. Banerji. A.C (Ed.) : Indian Constitutional Documents
8. Chatterji. A : The Constitutional Development On India (1937 – 47)
9. Coupland. R : The Cripps Mission
10. --do -- : The Indian Problem (1805 – 1935)
11. Menon. V.P. : The Transfer of Power in India

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – II SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H205.2 (Optional)

FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA (1857 – 1947)

Unit – I: Nationalism: Its meaning and different interpretations – Factors leading to growth Of Nationalism – Emergence of India National Congress – Moderates and Militant Nationalists– Swadeshi and Home Rule Movements.

Unit – II: Emergence of Gandhiji: Non – Violence and Satyagraha – Rowlat and Khilafat issues – Non – Cooperation Movement – Swarajits – Civil Disobedience Movement – Ministries at Provincial level and Second World War.

Unit – III: Revolutionary Nationalists: Bhagath Singh – Growth of Capitalist class and its role – Growth of left Ideology and Peasant and Working Class Movements, Kisan Mahasabha.

Unit – IV: Growth of Communal Ideology and politics: Factors leading to Communalism – Formation of Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha – National issues, Role of Congress and Muslim League, Cripps Proposals and Quit India Movement, Cabinet Mission, the Partition and Attainment of Independence.

Unit – V: Freedom Struggle in Princely States: Socio, Political and Administrative conditions – Origin of Nationalism – Impact of Freedom Struggle of British India Over Native States, Haripura Resolution, 1938 – Growth of Popular Movements – Lapse of Paramountacy – Join India Movement – Vallabhai Patel and Integration.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anil Seal : Emergence of Indian Nationalism
2. Bipan Chandra : Communalism in Modern India, Vikas, Delhi, 1987
3. Bipan Chandra : Nationalism in Modern India, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1981
4. Bipan Chandra, 9ed: India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947
5. Brass, Paul : Politics in India since Independence, Delhi, 1994
6. Brown, Judith : Gandhi's rise to Power in Indian Politics, 1915-22, OUP, 1972
7. Desari, A.R. : Peasant Struggle in India, OUP, Delhi, 1979
8. Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Mumbai, 1986
9. Guha. Ranajit : Elementary Aspects of Peasant insurgency in Colonial India, OUP, Delhi, 1983
10. Jones, K.S. : Social and Religious Reform Movement in Modern India, New Cambridge History, 1989
11. Low, D.A. (Ed) : Congress and the Raj: Facts of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947, Delhi, 1977
12. Ravinder kumar : Social History of Modern India, OUP, Delhi, 1985
13. Sarkar, Sumit : Modern India, 1885-1947, Macmillan, 1985
14. Ganshyam Shah : Social Movements in India, A review of Literature, Sage, Delhi, 2004
15. Stokes, Eric, Peasant and Raj: Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India, Delhi, 1978.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – I – H301

HISTORY OF INDIA UNDER MUGHAULS AND MARATHAS – (1526 A.D. – 1761 A.D.)

Unit – I: Political conditions of India at the time of Babur's Invasion – Babur and Humayun – Sher Shah and his administration – Akbar's conquests – Akbar's Religious Policy.

Unit – II: Jahangir – Shah Jahan – Aurangzeb – Rise of Marathas under Shivaji

Unit – III: The Maratha Power under the Peshwas – Balaji Viswanath – Banji Rao – Balaji Baji Rao – Third Battle of Panipat.

Unit – IV: Mughal Administration – Rajput Policy of Aurangzeb – Decline of Mughal Kingdom.

UNIT – V: Religion and Culture of the Mughal State – Bhakti schools – Mughal contributions – Arts – Architectures – Literature.

Suggested Readings:

1. Alam, Muzffar and : The Mughal State (Delhi, OUP, Oxford Paper backs, 2000)
Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (Ed)
2. Ali, M. Athar : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb (Mumbai, Asia, 1970)
3. Chaudhuri. K.N : Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History
from the Rise of Islam to 1750 (Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1985)
4. Gordon, Stewart : The Marathas, 1600 – 1818 (New Cambridge History of India) Delhi
Foundation Books, 1994)
5. Habib, Irfan : Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 – 1707 (Mumbai, Asia 1963)
6. Kulke, Hermann : The State in India (AD. 1000-1700) (Delhi OUP)
7. Majumdar. R.C. et al (Eds): History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, VII and VIII
8. Moosvi, Shireen : Economy of the Mughal Empire: A Statistical Study (Aligarh, AMU, 1987)
9. Moreland. W.H. : From Akbar to Aurangzeb: A study if Indian Economic History,
(Delhi, low price publication, 1990)
10. Mukhia, Harbans : Historians and historiography During the Reign of Akbar Delhi,
Vikas, 1976)
11. Naqvi. H.K. : Urbanization and Urban Centres Under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707
(Shimla, IIAs., 1971)
12. Sardesai, G.S. : New History of Maratha People, 3 Vols. (Mumbai, Popular Prakashan)
13. Satish Chandra : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India (Delhi, Har
Anand, 1996)

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS
PAPER – II – H302
ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757 TO 1947)

Unit – I: Indian Economy in the Mid-Eighteenth Century – agriculture – industries - Colonialism - Meaning - Features-Stages.

Unit – II: Agriculture under British Rule-Revenue Settlements-Permanent Revenue Settlement-Mahalwari settlement, Ryotwari Settlement- Irrigation-Commercialization of Agriculture-Plantations

Unit – III: De – Industrialisation – Decline of small scale and cottage industries. Transport and communication- Railways-Growth of foreign capital.

Unit – IV: Growth of modern industry- Cotton Textile-Iron and Steel - Sugar- Indian Capitalist class- Impediments to the growth of industries.

Unit – V: Effects of Colonial Policies on India-Drain of Indian Wealth-Poverty, Famines and Famine Policy. British and Indian Ideas on Indian Economic Development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
2. Bipin Chandra : Essays on Colonialism.
3. R.P. Dutt : India Today
4. D.R. Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of India (1860-1939)
5. Sunit Sarkar : Modern Indian Economic History
6. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya : Essays of Modern Indian Economic History
7. Tapan Raychaudari & Irfan Habib : Cambridge Economic History of India, 2 Vols.
8. B.N. Chopra, B.N.Puri and M.N.Das : A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, 3, vols.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – III – H303

COMMUNICATION AND SOFT SKILLS

Unit – I: Types of Soft Skills& Intrapersonal Skills: Definition of soft skills – Types of Soft skills: Intrapersonal Skills - Self-Confidence, Self-awareness, Adaptability & Flexibility, Attitude, Assertiveness, SWOC, Resilience.

Unit – II: Interpersonal Soft Skills: Active Listening Skills - Goal setting – Negotiation & Persuasion skills - Time Management - Stress Management - Problem Solving and Decision-Making Skills - Leadership Skills – Conflict Resolution.

Unit – III: Oral Communication Skills: Presentation skills –JAM - Role Plays, Public Speaking skills -GD Participation and co – ordination.

Unit – IV: Written Communication Skills: Essay Writing - E mails- Report Writing – Memos.

Unit – V: Employability Skills: Body Language - E-mail etiquette- Telephone etiquette - Diningetiquette– Grooming -Resume writing - Interview Skills.

Suggested Readings:

1. Matila Treece : Successful communication: Allyun and Bacon Pubharkat.
2. Jon Lisa : Interatid skills in Tourist Travel Industry Longman Group Ltd.
3. Robert T. Reilly : Effective communication in tourist travel Industry Dilnas Publication.
4. Boves. : Thill Business Communication Today Mcycans Hills Publication.
5. Dark : Studying International Communication Sage Publication.
6. Murphy Hidderandt Thomas : Effective Business Communication Mc Graw Hill.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – IV – H304

HISTORICAL METHOD

Unit – I: Meaning and Scope of History – Definition – Nature and Scope of History – Value of History.

Unit – II: Historical Process – Facts and Historian – Evidence and its Transmission – Society and Individual - History as Science and Art – Conclusion.

Unit – III: Methodology – Collection and Selection of Data – Synthesis and Exposition – Foot Notes – Errors of History – Objectivity in History.

Unit – IV: History and Other Disciplines – Archaeology – Geography – Anthropology – Sociology – Politics – Philosophy and Literature.

Unit – V: Major theories of History: Linear Theory – Cyclic Theory – Historical Materialism – Post - Modernist and Structuralism

Suggested Readings:

1. Bajaj, Satish K., : Research Methodology in History, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 2000
2. Carr, E. H., : What is History, Macmillan, London, 1969
3. Collingwood, R.G., : The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1966
4. Manickam, S., : Theory of History and Method of Research, Pudumam Publishers, Madurai, 2000
5. Manickam, V., : On History and Historiography, Clio Publications, Madurai, 2003
6. Rajayyan, K., : History in Theory and Method, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 2000
7. Sastri, K. A. N., & H. S. Ramanna, : Historical Method in Relation to Indian History, Chennai, 1956.
8. Sheik Ali, B, History: Its Theory and Method, Macmillan, Chennai, 2001
9. Sreedharan, E., : A Text Book of Historiography (500 BC to AD 2000), Orient Longman, Chennai, 2000
10. Subramanian, N., : Historiography and Historical Methods, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1999
11. Venkateswaran, G., : A Study of Historiography, V. C. Publications, Rajapalayam, 2005

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H305.1 (Optional)

DIMENSIONS OF TOURISM

Unit – I: Historical Dimensions-Travel Through Ages-Causes for the Rapid Growth of Tourism in Modern Times.

Unit – II: Travel Motivation-Social Tourism –Role of State in Promoting Social Tourism.

Unit – III: Economic Dimensions –Tourism as Economic Multiplier-Tourism as Employment Multiplier.

Unit – IV: Tourism in Social and Cultural Changes-Impact on Moral Values Crime Rate Effects on Arts and Crafts-Crafts-Cultural Arrogance-Erosion of Local Cultures.

Unit – V: Effects of Tourism on Natural Environment-Impacts of Tourism on Tourist Destination.

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Bhati. A.K. | : Tourism Development-Principles and Practices |
| 2. Mathieson. A and Wall. G. | : Tourism –Economic, Physical and Social Impacts |
| 3. Cooper, Fletcher et.al. | : Tourism-Principles and Practice. |

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
M.A. HISTORY – III SEMESTER SYLLABUS
PAPER – V – H305.2 (Optional)
INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF THE 19th CENTURY INDIA

Unit – I: Introduction - Definition of Intellectual History - Nature of Intellectual History.

Unit – II: Social Thinkers: Raja Ram Mohan Roy - Iswar Chandra Vidya Sagar – Keshab Chandra Sen - Veerasalingam Pantulu - D.K.Karve - R.G.Bhandrakar - Pandita Ramabai - Jothiba Phule - B.M.Malabari - Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

Unit – III: Religious Thinkers: Debendranath Tagore - Dayanand Saraswati - Ramakrishna Paramahansa - Vivekananda - Saint Ramalinga Adigal.

Unit – IV: Political Thinkers: Dadabhai Naoroji - M.G.Ranade - S.N. Banerjee - R.C. Dutt -- G.K.Gohkale.

Unit – V: Litterateurs and Scientists: Bankim Chandra Chatterjee - J.C.Bose - P.C.Roy – Srinivasa Ramanuja.

Suggested Readings:

1. Datta, K.K : A Social History of Modern India, The Macmillan Company, New Delhi, 1975.
2. Grover, B.L & Grover : A New Look at Modern Indian History, (From S. S.Chand and Co, 1707 to, the Modern Times) New Delhi, 2006.
3. Naravane, V.S : Modern Indian Thought, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1978.
4. Romain Rollan : The Life of Ramakrishna, Advaita Ashram, Almora, 1930.
5. Vishnoo Bhagwan : Indian Political Thinkers, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi, 1999.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS

**PAPER – I – H401
HISTORIOGRAPHY**

Unit – I: Traditions of Ancient Historical Writing – Greek - Roman – Indian.

Unit – II: Traditions of Medieval Historical Writing - ST. Augustine - Ibn Khaldun Abul Fazl–
Kalhana – Al-Biruni

Unit – III: Traditions of Modern Historical Writing - Enlightenment – Romantic –Positivist
and Marxist.

Unit - IV: Approaches to Modern Indian history – Orientals – Imperialist – James Mill - V.A
Smith – Nationalists -K.P. Jayaswal - Marxist– D.D Kosambi R.S. Sarma – Ranajit Guha.

Unit – V: Select Historians – Ranke - Toynbee – J.N. Sarkar– R.C. Majumdar – Nihar Ranjan
Roy.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sheik Ali, B. : History: Its Theory and Method
2. Subrhmnyan, N : Historiography
3. Collingwood, R.G : The Idea of History
4. Sen. S.P. : Historians and Historiography in Modern India.
5. Philips, C.H. : Historians of Indian, Pakistan and Ceylon.
6. Thapar, Romila : Past and Prejudice Communalism in Indian Historical Writing

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS
PAPER – II – H402
SOCIAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1700 A.D to 1950 A.D)

Unit – I: Indian Society in Seventeenth Century – Social Organization – Social Evils – Hindu Muslim Relations – General Conditions.

Unit – II: Factors of Change – Christian missionaries – Western Education – emergence of new middle class

Unit – III: Socio – Religious reform movements – Brahma Samaj – Arya Samaj – Theosophical Society - Ramakrishna Mission – Socio religious reforms among the Muslims - Aligarh Movement – Syed Ahmad Khan - The Wahabi Movement.

Unit – IV: Self – Respect Movement – Jyotiba Phule – Narayana Guru - B.R. Ambedkar – Progress of Women - Social legislations.

Unit – V: Caste system – Untouchability - Liberation of women – Abolition of Sati – Measures against Infanticide – Widow Remarriage act – Age of consent Bill – Sarda Act.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kenneth W. Jones : The New Cambridge History of India – Vol-I Socio-religious Reform movements in British India
2. P.N. Chopra, B.N. Puri, M.N. Das : A Social Cultural and Economic History of India Vol-III
3. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
4. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India 1885-1947
5. A.S. Altekar : History of Village Communities in India
6. K.K.Datta : Renaissance, Nationalism and Social changes in Modern India
7. B.R. Ambedkar : Castes in India
8. W.C. Smith : Islam in Modern History
9. P. Thomas : Hindu Religion, Customs and Manners.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – III – H403

HISTORY OF MODERN ANDHRA (1765-1956)

Unit – I: European settlements in Andhra - French rivalry and Carnatic wars- British Acquisitions of Northern Circars and Ceded Districts- Revolts against East India Company.

Unit – II: Administrative system of East India Company- Revenue Settlements- Reforms of Dewan Salar Jung

Unit – III: Social Reform Movements in Andhra _ Brahm Samaj- Veeresalingam - Venkataratnam Naidu – Gurajada Appa Rao – Gidugu Ramamurti.

Unit – IV: Factors for the Growth of Nationalism in Andhra- Vandemataram Movement- Home Rule Movement - Chirala - Perala Movement - Forest Satyagraha – No Tax Campaign at Pedanandipadu.

Unit – V: Salt Satyagraha - Quit India Movement - Social and Political awakening in Telangana- Movement for a separate Andhra State - Liberation movement in Telangana. Emergence of Andhra Pradesh.

Suggested Readings:

1. P.R. Rao : History of Modern Andhra
2. K.V. Narayana Rao : Emergence of Andhra Pradesh
3. Sarojini Regani : Highlights of Freedom Movement
4. M. Venkatarangaiah : Freedom Struggle in Andhra 4 Vols.
5. M. Venkatarangaiah : Freedom Struggle in Telangana
6. Kesava Narayana.B : Political and Social Factors in Modern Andhra
7. Ramakrishna, V. : Social Reform Movement in Andhra
8. Vaikuntham, Y. : Education and Social Change in Andhra.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS
PAPER – IV – H404
RESEARCH PROJECT (DISSERTATION AND Viva – Voce)

Project Work: Project work is either on social reformers of India or Local History of Andhra

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| A. Project work | (70 Marks) |
| B. Viva – Voce | (30 Marks) |

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H405.1 (Optional)

HISTORICAL APPLICATION OF TOURISM

Unit – I: Meaning and Nature of Tourism – Basic Components and Elements of Tourism – Brief History of Tourism in India.

Unit – II: Types of Tourist destinations in India – Monuments – Museums – Hill – Resorts – Desert Saria's – Beaches – Wild Life Sanctuaries.

Unit – III: Important Heritage Circuits of India.

- A. Delhi – Agra – Jaipur.
- B. Sanchi – Khajuraho.
- C. Belur – Halibedu – Hampi
- D. Mahabalipuram – Kanchipuram – Thanjavur.

Unit – IV: Tourism Products of Andhra Pradesh.

- A. Visakhapatnam Circuit
- B. Amaravati – Nagarjunakonda Circuit
- C. Kurnool Circuit
- D. Tirupati Circuit

Unit – V: Socio – Cultural Heritage of Andhra Pradesh – Dance Styles – Performing Arts – Fairs and Festivals – Folk Cultures – Handicrafts.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhatia, A.K. : Tourism Development: Principles and Practices. ASI., Relevant Guide Books for Monuments.
2. APTDC. : Discover of Andhra Pradesh and other Brochures. Krishnadeva., Temples of North India.
3. Srinivasan. K.R. : Temples of South India.
4. Rajendra Prasad. B.: Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh.

ANDHRA KESARI UNIVERSITY :: ONGOLE

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY – IV SEMESTER SYLLABUS

PAPER – V – H405.2 (Optional)

HISTORY OF U.S.A (1600 TO 1945)

Unit – I: Colonies - American War of Independence – Constitutional Conventions –George Washington – Federalists – John Adams – Election of 1800.

Unit – II: Thomas Jefferson democracy – Purchase of Louisiana – Thomas Madison – War of 1812 – Treaty of Ghent – The Munro Doctrine – Andrew Jackson – James Polk – The Manifest Destiny – War with Mexico – Acquisition of California.

Unit – III: The question of Slavery – The Compromise of 1850 – Abraham Lincoln – Civil War – The Surrender of Confederates – Post Civil War -Reconstitution Big Business -

Unit – IV: The Populist Movement – Imperialism – Theodore Roosevelt – Internal and ExternalAdministration.

Unit – V: Woodrow Wilson’s 14 Points – Treaty of Versailles – Harding’s – Franklin D Roosevelt – The New deal Policy – USA’S Entry into World War II – The AtlanticCharter – The Yalta and Potsdam Conferences.

Suggested Readings:

1. H.B Parks : The United States of America History
2. Morison Samuel E : The Growth of the American Republic Commager H.S. vol. I & II
3. Allan Nevins & H. S. Commager: A Short History of United States.
4. Baily Thomas A : A Diplomatic History of the American People.
5. Curti Manli : The Growth of American People
6. Commager, H. S. : The Documents of American History

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – I :: HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (UPTO TO 321 B.C.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Examine the influence of geographical factors on the political and cultural history of India.

భారతదేశ రాజకీయ, సాంస్కృతిక చరిత్రపై భౌగోళిక పరిస్థితుల ప్రభావమును పరీక్షింపుము.

(Or)

- (b) Write a note on unity in diversity of Indian culture.

భిన్నత్వంలో ఏకత్వమున్న భారతీయ సంస్కృతిపై ఒక వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.

2. (a) Discuss the usefulness of inscriptional sources for the study of ancient Indian history.

ప్రాచీన భారతదేశ చరిత్ర అధ్యయనంలో శాసనాధారముల వుపయోగమును చర్చింపుము.

(Or)

- (b) Analyse the importance of literary sources for the reconstruction of ancient Indian history.

ప్రాచీన భారతదేశ చరిత్ర పునర్నిర్మాణములో సాహిత్యధార ముల ప్రాముఖ్యతను విశ్లేషింపుము.

3. (a) Write a note on town planning of Harappan cities.

హరప్పా సంస్కృతివున్న నగరాలలో పట్టణ ప్రణాళికపై ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.

(Or)

- (b) Discuss briefly the development of arts and crafts of Harappan culture.

హరప్పా సంస్కృతిలో కళలు, హస్తకళలు అభివృద్ధిని క్లుప్తముగా చర్చించుము.

4. (a) Describe the society economy and religion of the early Vedic society.

తొలి వేదకాలము నాటి సాంఘిక, ఆర్థిక మతములను వివరింపుము.

(Or)

- (b) Analyse the polity and economy of later Vedic society.

మలివేద కాలము నాటి పాలన మరియు ఆర్థిక వ్యవస్థలను విశ్లేషించుము.

5. (a) Trace out the growth and development of Buddhism and Jainism in ancient India.
ప్రాచీన భారతదేశములో బౌద్ధ, జైన మతముల పెరుగుదల అభివృద్ధి జాడలను వెలికి తీయుము.

(Or)

- (b) Examine the polity and economy in early India under the Nandas.
ప్రాచీన భారతదేశములో నందరాజుల కాలము నాటి పాలన, ఆర్థిక విధానములను పరీక్షింపుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – II :: AGE OF EMPIRES (322 B.C. TO 650 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write an essay on the contributions of the Asoka to the Indian culture.
భారతీయ సంస్కృతికి అశోకుడు చేసిన సేవలను గూర్చి వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Describe the causes for the decline of the Mauryan Empire.
మౌర్య సామ్రాజ్య క్షీణతకు గల కారణాలను వివరింపుము.
2. (a) Discuss the impact of Greeks, Sakas and Kushans on Indian culture.
భారతీయ సంస్కృతిపై గ్రీకు, శక, కుషాణుల ప్రభావాన్ని గూర్చి చర్చింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Assess the religious contributions of the Satavahanas.
శాతవాహనులు చేసిన మతపరమైన సేవలను అంచనావేయుము.
3. (a) Estimate the political achievements of Samudra Gupta.
సముద్రగుప్తుని రాజకీయ ఘనకార్యాలు అంచనావేయుము.
(Or)
(b) Describe the causes for the downfall of Gupta' Empire.
గుప్త సామ్రాజ్య పతనానికి దారితీసిన పరిస్థితులను వర్ణింపుము.
4. (a) Write an essay on the political conditions of North India at the time of Harshavardhan sworn as a king.
హర్షవర్ధనుడు రాజ్యానికి వచ్చేటప్పటికి ఉత్తర భారతదేశ రాజకీయ పరిస్థితులను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Give an account of the social and religious life of the Pallavas.
పల్లవుల కాలనాటి సామాజిక, మత జీవితాలను గూర్చి తెలుపండి.
5. (a) Explain the significant features of Mahayana ' and Vajrayana forms of Buddhism.
మహాయాన, వజ్రయాన బౌద్ధము యొక్క ప్రత్యేక లక్షణాలను వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Estimate the contribution of Buddhism to Indian culture.
భారతీయ సంస్కృతికి బౌద్ధమత సేవలు ఎంతవరకు దోహదపడినాయో అంచనావేయుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – III :: HISTORY OF ANDHRAS (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1070 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the archaeological sources for the study of the Andhra history from earliest times to A.D 1070.
ప్రాచీన కాలము నుండి క్రీ.శ 1070 వరకు గల ఆంధ్రదేశ చరిత్ర అధ్యయనమునకు గల పురావస్తు ఆధారములను చర్చింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Examine the political expansion of Mauryan empire under Asoka.
అశోకుని కాలములో మౌర్య సామ్రాజ్య రాజకీయ విస్తరణను పరీక్షింపుము.
2. (a) Explain the relations of the Satavahanas with the western Kshatrapas
శాతవాహనులకు పశ్చిమ క్షాత్రపులతో గల సంబంధములను వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Critically analyse the cultural conditions of Andharadesa under the satavahanas
శాతవాహనుల కాలంలో ఆంధ్రదేశములోనున్న సాంస్కృతిక పరిస్థితులను విమర్శనాత్మకంగా విశ్లేషించుము.
3. (a) Discuss the genealogy and chronology of the Ikakhvakus of Vijayapuri.
విజయపురి రాజులైన ఇక్ష్వాకుల వంశాను క్రమణిక, కాలానుక్రమణికలను చర్చింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Assess the contribution of Ikshvakus to Buddhist art and architecture in Andhradesa.
ఆంధ్రదేశములో బౌద్ధ వాస్తు, శిల్పకళలకు ఇక్ష్వాకు రాజులు చేసిన కృషిని అంచనా వేయుము.
4. (a) Briefly mention the political history of the Vishnukundis.
విష్ణుకుండి రాజుల రాజకీయ చరిత్రను క్లుప్తముగా పేర్కొనుము
(Or)
(b) Describe the cultural conditions is Andhra during the early pallava rule.
తొలి పల్లవుల పాలనలో ఆంధ్రదేశములోని సాంస్కృతిక పరిస్థితులను వివరింపుము.

5. (a) Trace out the relations between the eastern Chalukyas and the Rashtrakutas.
తూర్పు చాళుక్యులు, రాష్ట్ర కూట రాజులకు మధ్యగల సంబంధాల జాడలను వెలికి తీయుము.

(Or)

- (b) Assess the condition of the eastern Chalukyas to art, architecture and literature.
తూర్పు చాళుక్య రాజులు వాస్తు, శిల్పకళలకు, సాహిత్యమునకు చేసిన సేవలను అంచనా వేయుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – IV :: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (TILL 1914 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write a note on colonialism.
వలస వాదములపై ఒక లఘుటీక వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on mercantilism.
వ్యాపార వాదము పై ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
2. (a) Examine the causes and consequences of the revolution of 1830.
1830 విప్లవ కారణాలను, పరిణామాలను పరీక్షించుము.
(Or)
(b) Examine the issue of slavery in United States of American.
అమెరికా సంయుక్త రాష్ట్రాల బానిస సమస్యను పరీక్షించుము.
3. (a) Explain the unification of Italy.
ఇటలీ ఏకీకరణను విశదీకరించుము.
(Or)
(b) Explain the impact of Sino-Japanese war of 1894 on China.
చైనాపై 1894 చైనా-జపాను యుద్ధ ప్రభావాన్ని విశదీకరించుము.
4. (a) Discuss the rise of big business in U.S.A.
అమెరికా సంయుక్త రాష్ట్రం పెద్ద వ్యాపార వ్యవస్థ అభివృద్ధిని చర్చించుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the nature of open door policy of U.S.A in China.
చైనాలో అమెరికా వాకిలి తెరచి ఉంచు విధాన స్వభావాన్ని చర్చించుము.
5. (a) Elucidate the impact of Russo-Japanese war of 1904-05 on Japan.
జపాన్ పై రష్యా-జపాను 1904-05 యుద్ధ ప్రభావాన్ని విపులీకరించుము.
(Or)
(b) Elucidate the range of liberal reforms in Russia
రష్యాలో ప్రవేశపెట్టిన ఉదార సంస్కరణల పరిధిని విపులీకరించుము.

(H 105.1)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – V :: ANCIENWORLD CIVILIZATIONS

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a)

(Or)

(b)

2. (a)

(Or)

(b)

3. (a)

(Or)

(b)

4. (a)

(Or)

(b)

5. (a)

(Or)

(b)

(H 105.2)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

First Semester

ANCIENT INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – V :: RELIGION IN ANDHRADESA

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the importance of literary sources for the study of religious history of Andhradesa.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the early beliefs and religious practices of ancient Andhradesa
2. (a) Discuss the origin and development of Buddhism in Andhra up to century AD.
(Or)
(b) Write about the history and progress of Mahayana Buddhism in Andhradesa.
3. (a) Explain the origin and spread of Jainism in Andhradesa
(Or)
(b) Trace the important Jain monasteries in Andhradesa.
4. (a) Discuss the progress of Vedic religion in ancient Andhra up to 6th century AD.
(Or)
(b) Describe the origin and growth of Saivism in Andhradesa
5. (a) Explain the development of devotionalism and temple culture in early medieval Andhradesa.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the development of Pasupata and Kalamukha Saiva Schools in Andhradesa.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – I :: EARLY MEDIEVAL INDIA (650 A.D. TO 1206 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the importance of Rashtrakutas in South India.
దక్షిణ భారతదేశంలో రాష్ట్ర కూటుల ప్రాధాన్యతను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Write a note on the Pala dynasty of Bengal.
బెంగాల్లోని పాల వంశరాజుల గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
2. (a) Analyse the political relation of the Chandellas with other contemporary families.
చందెల్ల రాజులకు సమకాలీన రాజవంశీయులతో ఉన్న సంబంధాలను విశ్లేషింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the conditions of India at the time of Arab invasions.
అరబ్బుల దండయాత్ర కాలము నాటి భారతదేశ పరిస్థితులను చర్చింపుము.
3. (a) Describe the invasions of Mahammad of Ghori.
మహమ్మద్ ఘోరి దండయాత్రలను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the role of Chawhans family in North India
ఉత్తర భారతదేశంలో చౌహాన్ వంశీయుల పాత్రను చర్చింపుము.
4. (a) Examine the political achievements of the Pandyas in South India.
దక్షిణ భారతదేశంలో పాండ్యరాజులు రాజకీయంగా సాధించిన ఘనకార్యాలను పరీక్షింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the causes for the downfall of Kalyani Chalukyas.
కళ్యాణి చాళుక్య రాజ్యం పతనమవటానికి కారణాలను చర్చింపుము.
5. (a) Analyse the administrative system during the early medieval period in India.
భారతదేశంలో తొలి మధ్యయుగ కాలము నాటి పరిపాలనా విధానము గూర్చి అంచనా వేయుము.
(Or)
(b) Describe the importance of Saivism and Vaishnavism seats in India.
భారతదేశంలో శైవ, వైష్ణవ శాఖల ప్రాధాన్యతను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – II :: INDIA UNDER DELHI SULTANATE (1206 A.D. TO 1526 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Explain the role of Qutub-ud-din Aibak in slave dynasty.
బానిస వంశ రాజ్య స్థానవనలో కుబ్జబన్ ఐబక్ పాత్రను వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Analyse the causes for the downfall of slave dynasty.
బానిస వంశ రాజ్య పతనము కావడానికి కారణాలను అంచనావేయుము.
2. (a) Describe the military policy of Alla-Ud-Din Khilji.
అల్లా ఉద్దీన్ - ఖిల్జీ సైన్య విధానమును గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Write a note on Delhi Sultanates invasion in South India.
దక్షిణ భారతదేశంపై ఢిల్లీ సుల్తానుల దండయాత్ర గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
3. (a) Discuss the importance of Sayyads during the sultanates period.
సుల్తానుల పాలనా కాలములో సయ్యద్ల ప్రాధాన్యతను చర్చింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on administrative system during sultanates.
సుల్తానుల కాలము నాటి పరిపాలన గూర్చి వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.
4. (a) Describe the Rule of Krishnadevaraya in South India
దక్షిణ భారతదేశంలో కృష్ణ దేవరాయల పాలన గురించి వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Explain the Bahamanis administrative role on Deccan region.
దక్కన్ ప్రాంతము పై బహమనీల పరిపాలనా పాత్రను గూర్చి వివరించుము.
5. (a) Discuss the cultural conditions during Delhi Sultanate period.
ఢిల్లీ సుల్తానుల కాలము నాటి సాంస్కృతిక పరిస్థితులను చర్చింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on the importance of Indo- Islamic Art.
ఇండో ఇస్లామిక్ కళ యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యతను గూర్చి వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – III :: HISTORY OF ANDHRAS (1070 A.D. TO 1650 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write an essay on the expansion of Kakatiya dynasty during Ganapatideva.
గణపతి దేవుని కాలములో కాకతీయ రాజ్య వ్యాప్తిని గూర్చి వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Describe the causes lead to the Muslim invasions on Andhradesa.
ఆంధ్ర దేశంపై ముస్లిముల దండయాత్రకు దారితీసిన కారణాలను వివరింపుము.
2. (a) Write a note on the role of Prolayanayaka and Kapayanayaka resist the Muslims.
ముస్లిముల నిలువరించుటకు కాపయనాయక, ప్రోలయనాయకుల పాత్రను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the cultural developments during the Rajamundry Reddi kingdom.
రాజమండ్రి రెడ్డి రాజ్య పాలనా కాలంలో సాంస్కృతిక అభివృద్ధిని గూర్చి చర్చింపుము.
3. (a) Assess the expansion of Vijayangara kingdom during the Harihara-II.
రెండవ హరిహర రాయల కాలమందు విజయనగర రాజ్య వ్యాప్తిని గురించి అంచనా వేయుము.
(Or)
(b) Analyse the causes lead to the fall of Sangama dynasty.
సంఘమ రాజ్య పతానికి దారితీసిన కారణాలను అంచనా వేయుము.
4. (a) Give an account of the Vijayangaras relation with the Reddi families.
విజయనగర రాజులు రెడ్డి రాజ్య వంశీయులతో ఉన్న సంబంధాలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Bring out the local self-government in the Vijayanagara dynasty.
విజయనగర రాజ్యంలో స్థానిక పరిపాలనను తెలుపుము.
5. (a) Describe the role of Ventkatapati-II in Araviti dynasty.
అరవీటి వంశములో రెండవ వెంకటాపతి పాత్రను వివరింపుము.
(Or)

(b) Explain the importance of the Nayankara system in Vijayanagara dynasty.
విజయనగర రాజ్య కాలములో నాయంకర విధానాన్ని గూర్చి వివరించుము.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – IV :: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1914 A.D. – 2000 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write an essay causes and results of the First World War.
మొదటి ప్రపంచ యుద్ధానికి కారణాలు దాని ఫలితాలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the role of Britain, France and Italy in the Paris peace conference 1919.
1919 పారిస్ శాంతి సమావేశంలో బ్రిటన్, ఫ్రాన్సు, ఇటలీలు నిర్వహించిన పాత్రను చర్చింపుము.
2. (a) Analyse the Geneva protocol and the Locarno pact.
జెనీవా ప్రోటోకాల్ మరియు లొకార్నో ఒడంబడికలపై విశ్లేషించుము
(Or)
(b) Describe internal developments in Soviet Russia.
సోవియట్ రష్యా అంతర్గత అభివృద్ధిని గూర్చి వివరింపుము
3. (a) Explain the importance of Fascism in Italy.
ఇటలీలో పాసిజం ప్రాధాన్యతను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Write an essay on the Spanis Civil War.
స్పెయిన్ అంతర్వ్యదము గురించి వ్యాసం వ్రాయుము.
4. (a) Trace the causes and courses of World War II.
రెండవ ప్రపంచ యుద్ధ కారణాలను, గమనాన్ని వివరింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Describe the non-aligned movement and its role after Cold War in world politics.
అలీనోద్యమం గురించి వివరించి, ప్రచ్ఛన్న యుద్ధానంతరం ప్రపంచ రాజకీయాలలో దాని పాత్రను వివరింపుము.
5. (a) Examine the advancement of Globalization and its affects on world economy.
ప్రపంచ ఆర్థిక పురోగతిలో ప్రపంచీకరణ ఎదుగుదలను, దాని ప్రభావాన్ని పరిశీలింపుము.
(Or)
(b) Explain the foreign policy of USA after the Second World War.
రెండవ ప్రపంచ యుద్ధము తరువాత అమెరికా విదేశాంగ విధానాన్ని విశదీకరించుము.

(H 205.1)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – V :: CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA (1772 A.D. TO 1950 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a)

(Or)

(b)

2. (a)

(Or)

(b)

3. (a)

(Or)

(b)

4. (a)

(Or)

(b)

5. (a)

(Or)

(b)

(H 205.2)

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MEDIEVAL INDIA HISTORY

PAPER – V :: FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA (1857 A.D. – 1947 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss the causes which were responsible for the origin of national awakening in India
(Or)
(b) Discuss briefly the causes which led to the emergence of militant nationalism in Indian Politics. How did it influence the movement of the Congress?
2. (a) “The advent of Mahatma Gandhi starts a new era in Indian Politics.” Discuss the statement
(Or)
(b) Trace the genesis and effects of the Khilafat Movement
3. (a) Discuss the importance of Revolutionary Nationalists in Indian freedom struggle?
(Or)
(b) Discuss the significance peasant and working class movements during the free struggle of India.
4. (a) What was the attitude of the ‘Aligarh School of Muslims’ towards the Indian National Congress before the formation of the Muslim League in India?
(Or)
(b) Review the Cripps Proposals (1942) and show why they were rejected by the Indian political parties
5. (a) Discuss the impact of the Government of India Act of 1935 on Freedom Movement.
(Or)
(b) Discuss the role of Vallabhai Patel for the integration of India?